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(54) Title: A METHOD FOR ISOLATING AND PURIFYING MULTIPOTENTIAL NEURAL PROGENITOR CELLS AND MULTIPOTENTIAL NEURAL PROGENITOR CELLS

(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to a method of separating multipotential neural progenitor cells from a mixed population of cell types. This method includes selecting a promoter which functions selectively in the neural progenitor cells, introducing a nucleic acid molecule encoding a fluorescent protein under control of said promoter into all cell types of the mixed population of cell types, allowing only the neural progenitor cells, but not other cell types, within the mixed population to express said fluorescent protein, identifying cells of the mixed population of cell types that are fluorescent, which are restricted to the neural progenitor cells, and separating the fluorescent cells from the mixed population of cell types, wherein the separated cells are restricted to the neural progenitor cells. The present invention also relates to an isolated human musashi promoter and an enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells.

A METHOD FOR ISOLATING AND PURIFYING MULTIPOTENTIAL NEURAL PROGENITOR CELLS AND MULTIPOTENTIAL NEURAL PROGENITOR CELLS

This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Patent Application Serial No. 60/173,003, filed December 23, 1999, which is hereby incorporated by reference. The subject matter of this application was made with support from the United States Government under grants RO1 NS29813 and RO1 NS33106 of the National Institutes of Health.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates generally to a method of separating cells of interest, in particular multipotential neural progenitor cells.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Throughout this application various publications are referenced, many in parenthesis. Full citations for these publications are provided at the end of the Detailed Description. The disclosures of these publications in their entireties are hereby incorporated by reference in this application.

The damaged brain is largely incapable of functionally significant structural self-repair. This is due in part to the apparent failure of the mature brain to generate new neurons (Korr, 1980; Sturrock, 1982). However, the absence of neuronal production in the adult vertebrate forebrain appears to reflect not a lack of appropriate neuronal precursors, but rather their tonic inhibition and/or lack of post-mitotic trophic and migratory support. Converging lines of evidence now support the contention that neuronal and glial precursor cells are distributed widely throughout the ventricular subependymal of the adult vertebrate forebrain, persisting across a wide range of species groups (Goldman and Nottebohm, 1983; Reynolds and Weiss, 1992; Richards et al., 1992; Kirschenbaum et al., 1994; Kirschenbaum and Goldman, 1995a; reviewed in Goldman, 1995; Goldman, 1997; Goldman, 1998; Goldman and Luskin, 1998; and Gage et al., 1995). Most studies have found that the principal

source of these precursors is the ventricular zone (Goldman and Nottebohm, 1983; Goldman, 1990; Goldman et al., 1992; Lois and Alvarez-Buylla, 1993; Morshead et al., 1994; Kirschenbaum et al., 1994; Kirschenbaum and Goldman, 1995), though competent neural precursors have been obtained from parenchymal sites as well (Richards et al., 1992; Palmer et al., 1995; Pincus et al., 1998). In general, adult progenitors respond to epidermal growth factor (EGF) and basic fibroblast growth factor (bFGF) with proliferative expansion (Reynolds and Weiss, 1992; Kilpatrick and Bartlett, 1995; Kuhn et al., 1997), may be multipotential (Vescovi et al., 1993; Goldman et al., 1996), and persist throughout life (Goldman et al., 1996). In rodents and humans, their neuronal daughter cells can be supported by brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF) (Kirschenbaum and Goldman, 1995a), and become fully functional *in vitro* (Kirschenbaum et al., 1994, Pincus et al., 1998a, and Pincus et al. 1998b), like their avian counterparts (Goldman and Nedergaard, 1992).

A major impediment to both the analysis of the biology of adult neural precursors, and to their use in engraftment and transplantation studies, has been their relative scarcity in adult brain tissue, and their consequent low yield when harvested by enzymatic dissociation and purification techniques. As a result, attempts at either manipulating single adult-derived precursors or enriching them for therapeutic replacement have been difficult. The few reported successes at harvesting these cells from dissociates of adult brain, whether using avian (Goldman et al., 1992; 1996c), murine (Reynolds and Weiss, 1992), or human (Kirschenbaum et al., 1994) tissue, have all reported <1% cell survival. Thus, several groups have taken the approach of raising lines derived from single isolated precursors, continuously exposed to mitogens in serum-free suspension culture (Reynolds and Weiss, 1992; Morshead et al., 1994; Palmer et al., 1995). As a result, however, many of the basic studies of differentiation and growth control in the neural precursor population have been based upon small numbers of founder cells, passaged greatly over prolonged periods of time, under constant mitogenic stimulation. The phenotypic potential, transformation state and karyotype of these cells are all uncertain; after repetitive passage, it is unclear whether such precursor lines remain biologically representative of their parental precursors, or instead become transformants with perturbed growth and lineage control.

In order to devise a more efficient means of isolating native, unpassaged and untransformed progenitor cells from brain tissue, a strategy by which brain cells could be freely dissociated from brain tissue, then transduced *in vitro* with plasmid DNA bearing a fluorescent reporter gene under the control of neural progenitor cell-type specific promoters was developed (Wang et al., 1998). This permitted isolation of the elusive neuronal progenitor cell of the CNS, using the Tα1 tubulin promoter, a regulatory sequence expressed only in neuronal progenitor cells and young neurons.

However, Tα1 tubulin-based separations are limited in that they yield committed neuronal progenitors, and not the more multipotential neural progenitors, such as neural stem cells, of the adult brain, which can give rise to neurons, oligodendrocytes, and astrocytes. The existence of these neural stem cells has been reported in a number of studies of rodents (reviewed in Weiss et al., 1996), and precursors competent to generate both neurons and oligodendrocytes have been demonstrated in adult humans (Kirschenbaum et al., 1994; reviewed in Goldman, 1997). In rodents, these cells have been clonally expanded using repetitive passage and mitogenic stimulation, as described above. Nonetheless, native adult neural stem cells have never been separated and purified as such, in rodents or humans.

A strong need therefore exists for a new strategy for identifying, separating, isolating, and purifying native multipotential neural progenitor cells from brain tissue.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

To this end, the subject invention provides a method of separating multipotential neural progenitor cells from a mixed population of cell types, based upon cell-type selective expression of cell-specific promoters. This method includes selecting a promoter which functions selectively in the neural progenitor cells and introducing a nucleic acid molecule encoding a fluorescent protein under control of said promoter into all cell types of the mixed population of cell types. Only the neural progenitor cells, but not other cell types, within the mixed population are allowed to express the fluorescent protein. Cells of the mixed population of cell types that are

fluorescent, which are restricted to the neural progenitor cells, are identified and the fluorescent cells are separated from the mixed population of cell types. As a result, the separated cells are restricted to the neural progenitor cells.

The present invention also relates to an isolated human musashi promoter.

Another aspect of the present invention is an enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells.

A promoter is chosen which specifically drives expression in multipotential neural progenitor cells but not in other cells of the nervous system. The fluorescent protein will therefore only be expressed and detectable in cells in which the promoter operates, i.e. those cells for which the promoter is specific.

The method involves the introduction of a nucleic acid encoding the fluorescent protein, under the control of the cell specific promoter, into a plurality of cells. Various methods of introduction known to those of ordinary skill in the art can be utilized, including (but not limited to) viral mediated transformation (e.g., adenovirus mediated transformation), electroporation, and liposomal mediated transformation.

After cell specific expression of the fluorescent protein, such as green fluorescent protein (GFP), the cells expressing the fluorescent protein are separated by an appropriate means. In particular, the cells can be separated by fluorescence activated cell sorting. The method of the subject invention thus provides for the enrichment and separation of the multipotential neural progenitor cells.

Contemporary approaches toward the use of neural precursor cells have focused upon preparing clonal lines derived from single progenitors. However, such propagated lines can become progressively less representative of their parental precursors with time and passage *in vitro*. To circumvent these difficulties, the method of the subject invention provides a strategy for the live cell identification, isolation and enrichment of native multipotential neural progenitor cells, by fluorescence-activated cell sorting of human ventricular zone cells transfected with fluorescent protein, driven by the multipotential neural progenitor cell-specific musashi promoter or nestin enhancer. Using this approach, multipotential neural progenitor cells can be identified and selectively harvested from a wide variety of

samples, including embryonic and adult brain of avian, mammalian, and human origin. This approach allows for the enrichment of neural precursors from both adults and embryos, with a yield substantially higher than that achievable through standard techniques of selective dissection and differential centrifugation. The musashi protein is a RNA-binding protein expressed by neural progenitors, including cycling cells of both the ventricular and subventricular zones (Sakakibara et al., 1996). During development, it is expressed by neural and neuronal progenitor cells of the ventricular zone, such that musashi expression falls sharply to undetectable levels when a cell commits to neuronal phenotype, at which point expression of the related Hu proteins rise (Sakakibara et al., 1997). Nestin is an intermediate filament expressed by neural stem and progenitor cells; the second intronic enhancer of nestin directs its transcription to neural progenitor cells of the fetal neuroepithelium. As a result, the musashi promoter and the nestin enhancer were chosen for this study for their ability to target transgene expression to multipotential neural progenitor cells.

Extension of this approach to include fluorescent transgenes under the control of stage- and phenotype-specific promoters (both of which are intended to be covered by reference to "cell-specific" promoters herein) allows even more specific separations to be performed, for example, of multipotential neural progenitors over a range of developmental stages. This strategy permits sufficient enrichment for *in vivo* implantation of the defined and separated progenitor pools, as well as for *in vitro* analyses of phenotypic specification and growth control.

By providing a means of identifying multipotential neural progenitor cells while alive, even when present in small numbers in mixed populations, the use of fluorescent transgenes driven by cell type-selective promoters such as the musashi promoter and the nestin enhancer will allow the specification of phenotype to be studied and perturbed on the single cell level, an approach that had previously only been feasible on larger populations. Indeed, when used in conjunction with post-transfection fluorescence-activated cell sorting (FACS), this strategy may permit the enrichment of any cell type for which stage- or phenotype-specific promoters are available. For instance, similar GFP constructs based upon early neuronal promoters, such as Tα1 tubulin (Wang et al., 1998), might similarly permit the enrichment of neuronal and oligodendrocytic precursors as well as multipotential neural progenitors

from adult brain tissue. As a result, spectrally distinct GFP variants with non-overlapping emission spectra (Heim and Tsien, 1996), each driven by a different cell-specific promoter, will allow concurrent identification of neuronal precursors, oligodendrocytic precursors, and multipotential neural progenitors *in vitro*. Multi-channel cell sorting based upon the concurrent use of several lasers with non-overlapping excitation lines, such as Ar-K and He-Ne, should then allow the separation and simultaneous isolation of several distinct precursor phenotypes from a given brain sample.

The method of the present invention provides a new strategy for the isolation and purification of multipotential neural progenitor cells, especially neural stem cells, from the adult brain. These cells may be used in both basic analyses of precursor and stem cell growth control, as well as in more applied studies of their transplantability and engraftment characteristics. Generally, by providing a means to identify and enrich neural precursor cells from adult brain, this strategy may allow a significant acceleration in the study of precursor and stem cell biology, as well as providing native unpassaged adult precursor cells in sufficient number for implantation studies. As such, this approach may spur the development of induced adult neurogenesis as a viable therapeutic modality for the structural repair of the damaged central nervous system, whether in the brain or spinal cord.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The file of this patent contains at least one drawing executed in color. Copies of this patent with color drawings will be provided by the Office upon request and payment of the necessary fees.

These and other features and advantages of this invention will be evident from the following detailed description of preferred embodiments when read in conjunction with the accompanying drawings in which:

Figure 1 shows a schematic outlining the strategy by which AdE/Nest:EGFP and AdP/Msi:hGFP-based fluorescence activated cell sorting (FACS) was used to extract neural stem cells from the fetal human forebrain. The isolated cells were characterized for their lineage potential *in vitro*. In addition, their

phenotypic potential was also assessed upon *in vivo* xenograft into telencephalic vesicles of E17 and P2 rats.

Figures 2A-E show fetal human 21 week gestational age brain sections with neural progenitor cells labeled by anti-human nestin (red) and musashi-1 (green) antibodies. Figures 2D-E are a 40X magnification of the ventricular zone and the border of the subventricular zone and intermediate zones, respectively. In Figures 2D and E, the arrowheads show the frequent musashi$^+$/nestin-cells, particularly at the adluminal surface of the ventricular zone, whereas the arrows show double-labeled cells, more common in the deeper layers of the ventricular zone and nascent subventricular zone. At this gestational timepoint, musashi-1 immunoreactivity was expressed by virtually all cells of the ventricular zone, while nestin was less ubiquitously expressed. In contrast, nestin expression was most predominant within the basal aspect of the ventricular zone, and throughout the subventricular zone. A preponderance of musashi$^+$/nestin$^+$ double labeled cells was noted at the interface of these two layers, with many apparent migrants. These double-labeled cells became increasing scarce with greater distances from the ventricular wall, as nestin$^+$/musashi- cells began to predominate.

Figures 3A-F show AdP/Musashi.hGFP$^+$ cells which are mitotically competent and phenotypically uncommitted. Figure 3A shows that at 8 DIV, 96.1% of AdP/Msi:hGFP$^+$ (green) cells are co-labeled with nestin antibody (red). Figure 3B shows that none of the AdP/Msi:hGFP$^+$ (green) cells express early neuronal marker of TUJ-1 protein (red). Figure 3C shows that approximately 39% of AdP/Msi:hGFP$^+$ (green) cells co-express GFAP (red) and 93.25% of cells are mitotically active, as indicated by incorporation of BrdU (blue). Figures 3D-F are the corresponding phase contrast views for figures 3A-C, respectively.

Figures 4A-F show AdE/Nest.EGFP$^+$ cells which are mitotically competent and phenotypically uncommitted. Figure 4A shows that at 4 DIV, 98.95% of Ad.E/Nestin:EGFP$^+$ (green) cells are co-labeled with nestin antibody (red). Figure 4B shows that approximately 8.93% of Ad.E/Nestin:EGFP$^+$ (green) cells are co-labeled with GFAP (blue) and 3.12% with TUJ-1 antibody (red). Figure 4C shows that approximately 61.6 % of Ad.E/Nestin:EGFP$^+$ (green) cells incorporated BrdU

(blue). Figures 4D-F are the corresponding phase contrast views for Figures 4A-C, respectively.

Figures 5A-D are graphs showing that AdP/Msi.hGFP$^+$ and AdE/Nest.EGFP$^+$ stem cells are enriched by FACS. Figures 5A-B show sort profiles of cell size (FSC) vs. GFP fluorescence intensity (FL1) of AdCMV.LacZ infected, non-fluorescent control cells and AdP/Msi.hGFP infected cells, respectively. Approximately 3.95% of the sorted population achieved an arbitrary threshold of fluorescence intensity for AdP/Msi.hGFP$^+$ cells. Figures 5C-D show the sort profiles of AdCMV.lacZ infected, non-fluorescent control cells and AdE/Nestin.EGFP infected cells, respectively. Approximately 8.1% of the cells in this representative sample achieved the control-calibrated threshold of fluorescence intensity for AdE/Nestin.EGFP$^+$.

Figures 6A-B show early post-sort characterization of AdP/Msi.hGFP$^+$ and AdE/Nest.EGFP$^+$ cells. Purified AdP/Msi.hGFP$^+$ and AdE/Nest.EGFP$^+$ cells each generated neurons and astrocytes when plated on fibronectin with medium containing 2% fetal bovine serum. Figure 6A shows GFAP$^+$ astrocytes (green) with TuJ1$^+$ neurons (red) generated from AdP/Msi.hGFP$^+$ cells, 5 days after FACS. By this time, AdP/Msi.hGFP$^+$ sorted cells no longer express musashi-driven GFP. Figure 5B shows the presence of GFAP$^+$ (blue) and TuJ1$^+$ (red) cells generated from AdE/Nest.EGFP$^+$ cells after 5 days post sort. In contrast to the relatively rapid transcriptional inactivation of musashi promoter-driven GFP, these AdE/Nest.EGFP$^+$ sorted cells still expressed GFP, and continued to do so for almost 2 weeks *in vitro*.

Figure 7 is a schematic showing a strategy for propagation and genetic tagging of human neural stem cells.

Figures 8A-H show AdE/Nest.EGFP and AdP/Musashi.hGFP-sorted cells tagged with retroviral EGFP generated clonally-derived secondary spheres, that in turn give rise to neurons and glia.

Figures 9A-D are schematics showing AdE/nestin:EGFP and AdP/musashi vectors. In Figure 9A, in the plasmid separation cassette, EGFP was placed 3' to the heat shock protein-68 basal promoter, and this was placed under the regulatory control of the nestin second intronic enhancer. In Figure 9B, adenoviral E/nestin:EGFP was constructed to include E/nestin:hsp68:EGFP in a ΔE1 adenovirus.

In Figure 9C, in the plasmid separation cassette P/musashi:hGFP, hGFP was placed 3' under the regulatory control of the nestin second intronic enhancer. In Figure 9D, adenoviral AdP/musashi:hGFP was constructed to include P/musashi:hGFP in a ΔE1 adenovirus.

Figures 10A-F show human AdE/Nest.EGFP$^+$ and AdP/Musashi.hGFP$^+$ cells engrafted into the fetal rat brain differentiate as neurons, astrocytes, and oligodendrocytes. Figures 10A-C show human AdE/Nest.EGFP$^+$ transplanted cells that are identified by the anti-human antibody (ANA) (green). The arrowheads indicated double-labeled cells. In Figure 10A, neurons are labeled with anti-Hu antibody (red), while the human AdE/Nest.EGFP-derived cells are labeled with ANA (green). Double-labeling (yellow) indicates AdE/Nest.EGFP-derived human neurons in the rat neocortical parenchyma. In Figure 10B, oligodendrocytes are labeled with CNPase (red), permitting the identification of AdE/Nest.EGFP-derived human oligodendrocytes (yellow). In Figure 10C, astrocytes are GFAP labeled (red). In Figures 10D-F, human AdP/Msi.hGFP$^+$ transplanted cells are identified by the anti-human antibody or BrdU (green). The arrowheads indicate double-labeled cells. In Figure 10D, neurons are labeled with anti-Hu antibody (red) and the human AdP/Msi.hGFP$^+$ generated neurons are co-labeled with ANA (arrowheads). In Figure 10E, oligodendrocytes are labeled with CNPase (red). In Figure 10F, astrocytes are GFAP labeled (red).

Figure 11 shows a nucleotide sequence of a human musashi promoter.

Figure 12 shows a nucleotide sequence of a human nestin enhancer.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

A plasmid designated pMsi:hGFP has been deposited pursuant to, and in satisfaction of, the requirements of the Budapest Treaty on the International Recognition of the Deposit of Microorganisms for the Purposes of Patent Procedure, with the American Type Culture Collection (ATCC), 10801 University Boulevard, Manassas, Virginia 20110-2209 under ATCC Accession No. _____ on December 22, 2000.

A plasmid designated pE/nestin:EGFP has been deposited pursuant to, and in satisfaction of, the requirements of the Budapest Treaty on the International Recognition of the Deposit of Microorganisms for the Purposes of Patent Procedure, with the American Type Culture Collection (ATCC), 10801 University Boulevard, Manassas, Virginia 20110-2209 under ATCC Accession No. _____ on December 22, 2000.

As used herein, the term "isolated" when used in conjunction with a nucleic acid molecule refers to: 1) a nucleic acid molecule which has been separated from an organism in a substantially purified form (i.e. substantially free of other substances originating from that organism), or 2) a nucleic acid molecule having the same nucleotide sequence but not necessarily separated from the organism (i.e. synthesized or recombinantly produced nucleic acid molecules).

The subject invention provides a method of separating multipotential neural progenitor cells from a mixed population of cell types, based upon cell type-selective expression of cell specific promoters. This method includes selecting a promoter which functions selectively in the neural progenitor cells, introducing a nucleic acid molecule encoding a fluorescent protein under control of said promoter into all cell types of the mixed population of cell types, allowing only the neural progenitor cells, but not other cell types, within the mixed population to express said fluorescent protein, identifying cells of the mixed population of cell types that are fluorescent, which are restricted to the neural progenitor cells, and separating the fluorescent cells from the mixed population of cell types, wherein the separated cells are restricted to the neural progenitor cells.

The cells of particular interest according to the subject invention are multipotential neural progenitor cells. "Specific", as used herein to describe a promoter, means that the promoter functions only in the chosen cell type. A chosen cell type can refer to different stages in the developmental cycle of a cell.

The mixed population of cell types may be derived from, for example, a ventricular zone, a hippocampus, a spinal cord, bone marrow, e.g., bone marrow stroma or mesenchyma, or embryonic stem cells. The mixed population of cell types may be in tissue, e.g., brain tissue or spinal cord tissue, or in cell culture

Illustrative promoters for multipotential neural progenitor cells include a musashi promoter and a nestin enhancer.

In accordance with one embodiment of the present invention, a human musashi promoter has a nucleotide sequence as shown in Figure 11.

In accordance with another embodiment of the present invention, a human nestin enhancer has a nucleotide sequence as shown in Figure 12.

Having determined the cell of interest and selected a promoter specific for the cell of interest, a nucleic acid molecule encoding a fluorescent protein, preferably a green fluorescent protein, under the control of the promoter is introduced into a plurality of cells to be sorted.

The isolated nucleic acid molecule encoding a green fluorescent protein can be deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) or ribonucleic acid (RNA, including messenger RNA or mRNA), genomic or recombinant, biologically isolated or synthetic. The DNA molecule can be a cDNA molecule, which is a DNA copy of a messenger RNA (mRNA) encoding the GFP. In one embodiment, the GFP can be from *Aequorea victoria* (U.S. Patent No. 5,491,084). A plasmid encoding the GFP of *Aequorea victoria* is available from the ATCC as Accession No. 75547. A mutated form of this GFP (a red-shifted mutant form) designated pRSGFP-C1 is commercially available from Clontech Laboratories, Inc. (Palo Alto, California).

Mutated forms of GFP that emit more strongly than the native protein, as well as forms of GFP amenable to stable translation in higher vertebrates, are now available and can be used for the same purpose. The plasmid designated pTα1-GFPh (ATCC Accession No. 98299) includes a humanized form of GFP. Indeed, any nucleic acid molecule encoding a fluorescent form of GFP can be used in accordance with the subject invention. Furthermore, any nucleic acid molecule encoding an enzyme that can catalyze the conversion of a fluorgenic substrate to a fluorophone can be used in accordance with the subject invention. An example is the use of a cell-specific promoter to drive *lacZ* expression, with the detection and sorting of *lacZ*-expressing cells being by means of incubation with the fluorgenic substrates FDG (fluorescein-β-D-galactopyranoside) or CMFDG (chloromethyl-FDG).

Standard techniques are then used to place the nucleic acid molecule encoding GFP under the control of the chosen cell specific promoter. Generally, this involves the use of restriction enzymes and ligation (see below).

The resulting construct, which comprises the nucleic acid molecule encoding the GFP under the control of the selected promoter (itself a nucleic acid molecule) (with other suitable regulatory elements if desired), is then introduced into a plurality of cells which are to be sorted. Techniques for introducing the nucleic acid molecules of the construct into the plurality of cells may involve the use of expression vectors which comprise the nucleic acid molecules. These expression vectors (such as plasmids and viruses) can then be used to introduce the nucleic acid molecules into the plurality of cells.

Various methods are known in the art for introducing nucleic acid molecules into host cells. These include: 1) microinjection, in which DNA is injected directly into the nucleus of cells through fine glass needles; 2) dextran incubation, in which DNA is incubated with an inert carbohydrate polymer (dextran) to which a positively charged chemical group (DEAE, for diethylaminoethyl) has been coupled. The DNA sticks to the DEAE-dextran via its negatively charged phosphate groups. These large DNA-containing particles stick in turn to the surfaces of cells, which are thought to take them in by a process known as endocytosis. Some of the DNA evades destruction in the cytoplasm of the cell and escapes to the nucleus, where it can be transcribed into RNA like any other gene in the cell; 3) calcium phosphate coprecipitation, in which cells efficiently take in DNA in the form of a precipitate with calcium phosphate; 4) electroporation, in which cells are placed in a solution containing DNA and subjected to a brief electrical pulse that causes holes to open transiently in their membranes. DNA enters through the holes directly into the cytoplasm, bypassing the endocytotic vesicles through which they pass in the DEAE-dextran and calcium phosphate procedures (passage through these vesicles may sometimes destroy or damage DNA); 5) liposomal mediated transformation, in which DNA is incorporated into artificial lipid vesicles, liposomes, which fuse with the cell membrane, delivering their contents directly into the cytoplasm; 6) biolistic transformation, in which DNA is absorbed to the surface of gold particles and fired into cells under high pressure using a ballistic device; and 7) viral-mediated

transformation, in which nucleic acid molecules are introduced into cells using viral vectors. Since viral growth depends on the ability to get the viral genome into cells, viruses have devised efficient methods for doing so. These viruses include retroviruses and lentivirus, adenovirus, herpesvirus, and adeno-associated virus.

As indicated, some of these methods of transforming a cell require the use of an intermediate plasmid vector. U.S. Patent No. 4,237,224 to Cohen and Boyer describes the production of expression systems in the form of recombinant plasmids using restriction enzyme cleavage and ligation with DNA ligase. These recombinant plasmids are then introduced by means of transformation and replicated in unicellular cultures including procaryotic organisms and eucaryotic cells grown in tissue culture. The DNA sequences are cloned into the plasmid vector using standard cloning procedures known in the art, as described by Sambrook et al. (1989).

In accordance with one of the above-described methods, the nucleic acid molecule encoding the GFP is thus introduced into a plurality of cells. The promoter which controls expression of the GFP, however, only functions in the cell type of interest (i.e., multipotential neural progenitor cells). Therefore, the GFP is only expressed in the cell type of interest. Since GFP is a fluorescent protein, the cells of interest can therefore be identified from among the plurality of cells by the fluorescence of the GFP.

Any suitable means of detecting the fluorescent cells can be used. The cells may be identified using epifluorescence optics, and can be physically picked up and brought together by Laser Tweezers (Cell Robotics Inc., Albuquerque, New Mexico). They can be separated in bulk through fluorescence activated cell sorting, a method that effectively separates the fluorescent cells from the non-fluorescent cells (e.g., Wang et al., 1998).

The method of the subject invention thus provides for the isolation and enrichment of multipotential neural progenitor cells from embryonic and adult brain of both fetal and adult, rodent and human derivation. Specifically, fluorescence-activated cell sorting of adult human ventricular zone, adult hippocampus, and fetal human ventricular epithelium cells transfected with green fluorescent protein driven by the musashi promoter or the nestin enhancer is provided. In particular, tissue samples from fetuses of 14-23 weeks gestational age were obtained. Histological

sections across several gestational ages were immunostained for musashi and nestin protein. Dissociates of ventricular zone were transduced with either a ΔE1 adenovirus bearing hGFP under the control of the musashi promoter (AdP/Musashi), or with an adenovirus encoding EGFP placed 3' to the heat shock protein-68 basal promoter under the regulatory control of the nestin second intronic enhancer (AdE/Nestin). Adenoviral vectors were used instead of plasmids for both P/Musashi.hGFP and E/Nestin.EGFP in order to increase transfection efficiency. The phenotypic specificity of each selection construct, E/Nestin.EGFP and P/Musashi.hGFP, was verified in the adenoviruses as well as in the plasmids. Following GFP expression, the GFP^+ cells were extracted by FACS. The resulting native prospectively-identified and directly-harvested, non-transformed multipotential neural progenitor cells are self-renewing, generate neurons, astrocytes, and oligodendrocytes, both *in vitro* and upon transplantation to recipient brains. Unlike other putative neural stem lines, these have been extracted directly from the human fetal ventricular epithelium, without the need for either initial epidermal growth factor-expansion or oncogenic immortalization; each of which can perturb the phenotypic stability and functional competence of neuronal and glial progeny so derived.

The cells separated by the method of the present invention may be used in both basic analyses of precursor and stem cell growth control, as well as in directly applied studies of their transplantability and engraftment characteristics. The cells similarly can be used in support of the structural repair of the damaged central nervous system, such as in the traumatized brain, or the contoured, traumatized, or transected spinal cord.

EXAMPLES

Example 1 – Materials and Methods

Human Fetal Culture

Human fetal brain was taken at second trimester therapeutic abortion, typically performed for either placenta previa, premature rupture, sonographically-demonstrated isolated splanchnic or cardiac developmental abnormalities, or karyotypically-identified trisomies 18 or 21. These brains were collected into Ca/Mg-

free Hanks' Balanced Salt Solution (HBSS), then dissected to separate first the telencephalon from the brainstem, and then the telencephalic ventricular epithelium from non-ventricular parenchyma. The telencephalic ventricular zone was then cut into small pieces in PIPES solution (120 mM NaCl, 5 mM KCl, 25 mM glucose, 20 mM PIPES), then digested with papain (11.4 units/ml papain, Worthington Biochemical Corporation) and DNase I (10 units/ml, Sigma, St. Louis, MI) in PIPES solution, with gentle shaking for 1 hour at 37°C in 5% CO_2. Following incubation, the tissue was collected by centrifuging at 200g for 5 minutes in an IEC Centra-4B centrifuge, resuspended in DMEM/F12/N2 with DNase I (10 units/ml) and incubated for 15 minutes at 37°C/5%CO_2. The samples were spun and the pellets resuspended in 2 ml of DMEM/F12/N2, then dissociated by sequentially triturating for 20, 10, and 5 times, through three serially-narrowed glass Pasteur pipettes. The dissociated cells were purified by passing through a 40 μm Cell Strainer (Becton Dickinson), rinsed with DMEM/F12/N2 containing 20% fetal bovine serum FBS, Cocalico), and resuspended at 4 x 10^6 cells/ml in DMEM/F12/N2 containing 5% FBS. The cells were plated at 0.5 ml/dish into 35 mm Falcon Primaria plates, precoated with murine laminin (2 μg/cm^2, Gibco) and incubated at 37°C in 5% CO_2. After 1 day, an additional 0.5 ml of DMEM/F12/N2 with 2% platelet-depleted FBS (PD-FBS) was added to each plate. For some cultures, 30 μM bromodeoxyuridine (BrdU; Luskin et al., 1997) was added to the medium in order to label dividing cells.

Construction of E/nestin:EGFP and AdE/nestin:EGFP

To identify neural progenitor cells, a green fluorescent protein expression vector was constructed, with EGFP placed under the control of the nestin enhancer (Zimmerman et al., 1994; GeneBank Accession No. AF004334). The latter, a 637 bp-region between bases 1162 and 1798 of rat nestin gene, is evolutionarily conserved between human and rat, and is sufficient to target gene expression to CNS neuroepithelial progenitor cells (Lothian, 1997). The nestin enhancer was placed upstream of the minimum promoter of heat shock protein 68 (hsp68) (Rossant, 1991), yielding E/nestin:hsp68 (Lothian, 1997). This was in turn fused to EGFP polyA (Clontech, Palo Alto, CA), yielding E/nestin:EGFP, as previously described (Roy et

al., 2000a). The neuroepithelial cell-specific expression of this transgene was confirmed by transgenic mouse studies.

Construction of P/musashi:hGFP and AdP/musashi:GFP

An adenoviral vector bearing the mouse musashi promoter to drive hGFP was constructed. The shuttle vector pAdCMV-H()SgD (Courtesy of Dr.Neil Hackett/Gene Therapy Core Facility of Weill Medical College) was digested with Not I blunt and XhoI to remove the existing immediate-early cytomegalovirus (CMVie) promoter. The expression cassette CMVie-SD/SA-hGFP-polyA was then removed from pCMV-hGFP using BstXI/blunt and SalI. The resulting expression cassette was ligated to the shuttle vector. This was referred to as pAdCMV-hGFP, in which CMVie was flanked by XbaI. pAdCMV-hGFP was digested with XbaI, dephosphorylated, and ligated to the 4.5 Kb XbaI-XbaI fragment corresponding to the mouse musashi promoter. The orientation of the promoter was determined by SacII, which cuts both once at the 3' end of the promoter and within hGFP. Established methods were then used to construct a replication-defective recombinant adenovirus, via homologous recombination using the plasmid pJM17, which contains the E1A-deleted type 5 adenovirus. pAdMsi-hGFP was co-transfected with pJM17 into HEK293 cells, and viral plaques developed for 2 weeks. The virus was purified using double centrifugation in CsCl. The titer of the purified virus was between 10^{11}-10^{12} pfu/ml.

Transfection

Two E/nestin-bearing plasmids, that included pE/nestin:EGFP and pE/nestin:*lacZ*, were used. A cationic liposome, Effectene (Qiagen, Germany), was used to transfect these plasmids into cultured adult VZ/SVZ cells, as follows. After the first day *in vitro*, 1 ml of DMEM/F12/N2 with 5% FBS was added to each culture. A total of 0.4 μg of plasmid DNA was diluted with 100 μl of Effectene DNA-condensation buffer, and mixed with 3.2 μl of Enhancer, following the manufacturer's instructions. The liposome:DNA complex was then incubated at room temperature for 5 minutes. 10 μl of Effectene was then added to the DNA/Enhancer solution, and the mixture incubated at 25°C for 10 minutes. 0.6 ml of DMEM/F12/N2 with 5% FBS was added to this solution, which was then mixed and applied to the culture. After a 6

hour transfection, the cells were collected and spun. The resultant pellet was resuspended into DMEM/F12/N2 with 5% FBS, and plated onto a laminin-coated 35 mm Primaria plate. GFP was typically expressed by appropriate target cells within 2 days of transfection.

Flow Cytometry and Sorting

Flow cytometry and sorting of $hGFP^+$ cells was performed on a FACS Vantage (Becton-Dickinson). Cells were washed twice with Ca^{++}, Mg^{++}-free HBSS, then dissociated by 0.05% trypsin-EDTA for 5 minutes at 37°C. The dissociation reaction was terminated by DMEM/F12/N2 containing 10% FBS. The cells (2 x 10^6/ml) were analyzed by light forward and right-angle (side) scatter, and for GFP fluorescence through a 510 ± 20 nm bandpass filter, as they traversed the beam of a Coherent INNOVA Enterprise II Ion Laser (488 nm, 100 mW). Sorting was done using a purification-mode algorithm. The E/nestin:*lacZ* transfected cells were used as a control to set the background fluorescence; a false positive rate of 0.1-0.3% was accepted so as to ensure an adequate yield. For those samples transfected with E/nestin:EGFP, cells detected as being more fluorescent than background were sorted at 1000-3000 cells/second. Sorted GFP^+ cells were plated on laminin-coated 24-well plates, in DMEM/F12/N2 with 5% FBS and BrdU. At 2 and 7 days post-FACS, the sorted cultures were fixed and immunostained for BrdU together with either TuJ1/βIII tubulin, Hu, MAP2, O4, or GFA.

Transuterine Fetal Xenograft

Transuterine injection for chimeric brain construction has been previously described (Brustle et al., 1998). Six pregnant females were anesthetized with ketamine and xylazine, and the peritoneum incised and the amnion exposed and displayed. The individual rat fetuses were trans-illuminated by a cool fiber-optic, and the cerebral ventricles outlined visually. A 30 g needle was then inserted through the amnion and calvarium directly into the ventricle, and 5 x 10^4 cells/µl were injected, as a 1 µl injection. After all embryos were injected, their amniotic sacs were replaced, and the peritoneum and skin closed as 2 layers with 2-0 and 3-0 silk, respectively. The females awoke to ad-lib food and water, and were allowed to deliver their litters

normally, 4-5 days later. The pups were fed ad-lib by their mothers, and were sacrificed by pentobarbital overdose on either day 17 or day 35 after birth. They were perfusion-fixed by cold PBS followed by 4% paraformaldehyde, and their brains subsequently cut on a Hacker cryostat, as serial 12 μm sections in the coronal plane.

Immunostaining and Imaging

In vitro

After 2, 7, or 14 DIV, the cultures were fixed for immunocytochemistry. They were first rinsed with HBSS, then fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde for 5 minutes at room temperature. The plates were stained for either βIII tubulin (MAb TuJ1, 1:500; courtesy of Dr. A. Frankfurter), Hu protein (Mab 16A11, 50 μg/ml; Dr. H. Furneaux), or nestin (MAb Rat-401, 1:500; Developmental Studies Hybridoma Bank); all are markers of neural (nestin) or neuronal (βIII tubulin and Hu protein) antigenic expression (Frederiksen, 1988; Menezes, 1994; Barami, 1995). Additional plates were stained for glial markers, with either anti-oligodendrocytic O4 IgM (1:100; Boehringer Mannheim) for oligodendrocytes, or anti-astrocytic glial fibrillary acidic protein (GFAP, clone GA-5, 1:100; Sigma, St. Louis, MI), using previously established protocols (Kirschenbaum, 1994). Additional plates were fixed after 14 DIV and stained for MAP-2 protein to detect more mature neurons (1:500, rabbit anti-MAP2; Dr. S. Halpain). Immunocytochemistry for BrdU was then performed as described (Wang, 1998).

In vivo

Rat pups that had been injected with cells on either day E17 or P1 were sacrificed, perfusion fixed, and their brains removed on either the 14th or 21st day after birth. Fixation was accomplished using 4% paraformaldehyde in 0.1M phosphate buffer (PB; pH 7.4), with a 90 minute post-fix followed by immersion and sinking in 30% sucrose in PB. All brains were cut as 15 μm coronal sections. Some were then denatured in 2N HCl for an hour, and stained for BrdU, using rat anti-BrdU antibody at 1:200 (Harlan), followed serially by fluorescein-conjugated anti-rat IgG at 1:150 (Jackson Labs). Other sections were stained with an anti-human nucleoprotein antibody (Chemicon; 1:100; Vescovi et al., 1999). Other sections were instead

subjected to *in situ* hybridization for human Alu DNA, using a digoxigenin-labeled Alu probe, which was then detected using biotinylated anti-digoxigenin IgG and fluorescein-conjugated avidin, as described.

The sections were then washed and stained for either neuronal or glial markers. Neuronal markers included βIII-tubulin, detected by monoclonal antibody TuJ1 (Menezes and Luskin, 1994; Roy et al., 2000) (a gift of Dr. A. Frankfurter); NeuN (Eriksson et al., 1998) (Chemicon); or Hu (Marusich et al., 1994; Barami et al., 1995), each as described. Glia were localized using antibodies directed against either oligodendrocytic CNP protein (Roy et al., 1999), or astrocytic GFAP. All anti-mouse secondary antibodies were pre-absorbed against rat IgG to avoid nonspecific staining.

Confocal Imaging

In sections double-stained for either BrdU or anti-human nucleoprotein together with either βIII-tubulin, NeuN, GFAP, or CNP, single $BrdU^+$ cells that appeared to be co-labeled for both human- and cell-specific markers were further evaluated by confocal imaging. Using a Zeiss LSM510 confocal microscope, images were acquired in both red and green emission channels using an argon-krypton laser. The images were then viewed as stacked z-dimension images, both as series of single 0.9 μm optical sections, and as merged images thereof. The z-dimension reconstructions were all observed in profile, as every $BrdU^+$ or ANA^+ human cell double-labeled with a neuronal or glial marker was then observed orthogonally in both the vertical and horizontal planes. To be deemed double-labeled, cells were required to have central BrdU or ANA immunoreactivity surrounded by neuronal or glial immunoreactivity at all observation angles, in every optical section, and in each merged composite.

Retroviral Preparation and EGFP Tagging

The NIT retrovirus (courtesy of T. Palmer and F. Gage) was prepared as previously described (Sakurada et al., 1999). Briefly, HEK 293gag/pol cells were stably transduced to express NIT.EGFP retrovirus, a derivative of the LINX retrovirus (Hoshimaru et al., 1996). These cells were then transfected with pMD.G, encoding vesicular stomatitis virus coat protein (VSV-G), so as to allow high-efficiency

amphotropic infection of human cells. Viral supernatants were harvested 2 days later and aliquots stored at 80°C until the time of use. Sorted cells subjected to retroviral infection were exposed to viral supernatant for a total of 12 hours in the presence of polybrene (8 μg/ml), beginning the morning after FACS. Three increments of 250 μl of viral supernatant were successively added 4 hours apart to an initial sample of 10,000 sorted cells in 250 μl medium. After a total of 12 hours in viral supernatant, the cells in each well were washed in fresh media and respun and redistributed to fresh 24-well plates at 10,000 cells/300 μl/well. This protocol of repetitive viral exposure was used to maximize the yield of virally-transduced neural progenitors available to clonal analysis.

Propagation and Genetic Tagging of Human Neural Stem Cells

AdE/nestin:EGFP$^+$ and AdP/msi:hGFP$^+$ cells were each extracted as noted by FACS. At that point, the GFP$^+$ cells were distributed into 24-well plates at 10,000/well, and raised in serum-free media supplemented with 20 ng/ml FGF2. The following day, the cells were infected with the NIT.EGFP retrovirus (see above), by which means the sorted cells were stably transduced to express EGFP. After 4 weeks, adenoviral-associated GFP expression fell to undetectable levels, in that sorted cultures not exposed to retroviral NIT.EGFP lost all nestin and musashi-driven GFP expression. Some sorted cultures were then re-sorted on the basis of GFP expression, resulting in the specific extraction of retroviral GFP-tagged neural stem cells. Other plates were supplemented with neomycin, which selected for the retrovirally-transduced lines by virtue of a selectable neo resistance gene in the retroviral construct. Each strategy yielded uniform cultures of GFP$^+$ cells at 6 weeks *in vitro*. Spheres were noted in these cultures, often as early as 2 weeks *in vitro*, and at 6 weeks these sphere were transferred to new wells within 24-well plates, at 2-3 spheres/well. These spheres were in turn raised for another 2 weeks, then dissociated by mild trypsinization and passaged into new wells. These cells were maintained for another 2 weeks, by which point secondary spheres were observed to arise from many of the single cells derived from the initially-dissociated primary sphere. This procedure of mitotic sphere expansion in FGF2-containing suspension culture, followed by gentle dissociation of the spheres, passage of the dissociated cells, and

replating with sphere regeneration and re-expansion, was repeated at monthly intervals thereafter. Aliquots of neural stem cells are removed at roughly biweeekly intervals, both for experimental transplantation, and for phenotypic analyses of their differentiated progeny. Stable GFP-tagged AdE/nestin and AdP/musashi-defined neural stem cells have been thereby continuously propagated for over 8 months; separate lines have been established from both forebrain and spinal cord, and from each at several different gestational ages spanning the second trimester.

Example 2 - Musashi and Nestin Protein Expression Characterize Distinct but Overlapping Domains Within the Fetal Human Ventricular Zone

Immunostaining for nestin and musashi proteins at several stages in mid-gestation revealed that these early neural proteins occupied distinct but overlapping domains within the fetal human telencephalic wall. At gestational ages spanning from 12-21 weeks of second trimester development, musashi protein was expressed ubiquitously within the densely packed ventricular neuroepithelium, with diminished expression within the nascent subventricular zone, and virtually none within the intermediate zone and cortical parenchyma (Figure 2A-E). Nestin expression was similarly noted within the ventricular zone, and many double-labeled cells were noted therein. However, the density of nestin$^+$ cells within the VZ was notably lower than that of musashi$^+$ cells, and many musashi$^+$ VZ cells did not express detectable nestin. In contrast, within the subventricular zone, many nestin$^+$ cells were noted to not express musashi. Within the intermediate zone, a dense array of nestin$^+$ radial guide cells was noted, which did not express musashi, but upon which both musashi and nestin$^+$ migrants were frequently noted.

Using high-magnification confocal microscopy of double-immunostained 14 week rostrolateral telencephalic ventricular zone, it was noted that 72% of VZ cells expressing musashi protein co-expressed nestin protein. In contrast, at 21 weeks, 93% of the musashi expressing cells co-expressed nestin. Thus, the incidence of musashi$^+$/nestin- cells within the rostrolateral telencephalic VZ decreased from 27% to 5% between the 14th and 21st weeks of gestational development. IR cells.

Thus, a substantial degree of overlap was observed among musashi and nestin-immunoreactive cells, in that a large proportion of VZ cells expressed both proteins. Interestingly though, the observations also indicate the existence of a musashi$^+$/nestin- phenotype within the ventricular neuroepithelium. By virtue of its relative prevalence at the adluminal surface of the ventricular neuroepithelium, this musashi$^+$/nestin- phenotype may constitute an ontogenetically earlier cell population than that defined by nestin (Figure 2A-E).

Example 3 - The Nestin Enhancer Targeted GFP Expression to Neural Progenitor Cells *In Vitro*

In order to label live neural progenitor cells in which nestin and musashi regulatory elements were transcriptionally active, cells derived from fetal VZ samples spanning 14-23 weeks of gestational age were infected with adenoviruses bearing EGFP under the regulatory control of either the nestin enhancer (E/nestin:EGFP) or musashi promoter (P/musashi:hGFP) (Figure 9A-D). To this end, papain dissociates of the dissected ventricular walls were obtained from 25 fetuses; these included 9 of 14-19 weeks gestational age, and 16 of 20-23 weeks gestation. These dissociates were then prepared as suspension cultures in DMEM/F12/N2, supplemented with 20 ng/ml FGF2; some were also supplemented with 2% PD-FBS.

To both improve the efficiency with which the E/nestin:EGFP selection cassette could be introduced into these ventricular zone cells, and to increase the transgene copy number in transfectants, an adenovirus bearing E/nestin:EGFP was constructed. Using this AdE/nestin:EGFP virus, human fetal VZ suspension cultures were infected on their first day *in vitro*, over a range of 1-25 moi. Within 4 days of infection, nestin-driven GFP expression was noted in a relatively primitive population of flat cells. Among these E/nestin:EGFP$^+$ cells, 98.9 ± 1.2% expressed nestin protein. 61.6 ± 7.6% incorporated BrdU, indicating their mitogenesis *in vitro*. Yet only 3.1 ± 0.6% expressed βIII-tubulin-immunoreactivity, and 8.9 ± 1.6% expressed astrocytic GFAP (Figure 3A-F). Thus, the nestin enhancer directed GFP expression to a relatively undifferentiated population of mitotically-active cells in mixed dissociates of the fetal human VZ.

Example 4 - The Musashi Promoter Targets GFP Expression to an Overlapping Population of Neural Progenitor Cells

Given musashi's robust and relatively selective expression by uncommitted progenitor cells in both the rodent (Sakakibara et al., 1997) and human VZ (Pincus et al., 1998), it was reasoned that a GFP transgene placed under musashi promoter control might, like nestin enhancer-driven GFP, specifically recognize neural progenitor cells. To that end, the 4.6 kb promoter for human musashi promoter was coupled to hGFP, thereby establishing the P/musashi:hGFP selection cassette. A type 5 ΔE1 adenovirus was then constructed bearing P/musashi:hGFP selection cassette, which was designated AdP/msi:hGFP. Using this vector, it was found that the transduction efficiency in cultures of human VZ cells rose substantially, relative to cultures transfected with P/musashi:GFP plasmid DNA (data not shown), with no evident effect on cell viability in the 10-25 pfu/cell range at which this virus was used. No βIII-tubulin$^+$ neurons were noted among the AdP/musashi:GFP-sorted cells, whereas 96.1 ± 2.0% expressed nestin protein (Figure 4A-F). 93.3 ± 3.4% of AdP/musashi:GFP+ cells incorporated BrdU, indicating their persistent division *in vitro*.

Thus, both the AdE/nestin:EGFP and AdP/musashi:hGFP viruses retained the phenotypic expression patterns of their incorporated promoter-driven GFPs; both were expressed by uncommitted progenitor cells, but not by more differentiated neurons. Together, these data suggest that adenoviruses bearing GFP under the regulatory control of the nestin enhancer and musashi promoter may be used to specifically and selectively identify neural progenitor cells, before neuronal commitment.

Example 5 - FACS Based on Nestin and Musashi-Driven GFP Permits the Isolation and Selection of Human Neural Progenitor Cells

After infection of the fetal VZ/SVZ with AdE/nestin:EGFP and AdP/musashi:hGFP, the neural precursors and their daughters were isolated and extracted by FACS (Figure 1). By high-stringency FACS criteria, intended for cell-type purification, (Wang, 1998), it was found that 10.6 ± 2.6% of cells (mean ± SE; n=3 sorts) prepared from 17-19 week gestational age ventricular zone expressed

nestin-driven GFP. A small but statistically significant fall to 7.4 ± 1.5% (n=11 sorts) was noted in the proportion of AdE/nestin:EGFP$^+$ cells in dissociates derived from 20-23 week VZ ($p < 0.05$ by 1-way ANOVA with post hoc Boneferroni t-test). Using the same sort acceptance criteria, only 0.05% of cells infected with non-fluorescent AdCMV:*lacZ.* were similarly recognized.

The frequency of AdP/musashi:hGFP-defined VZ cells was consistently lower than that of E/nestin-defined cells, at both 17-19 weeks (2.4 ± 0.6%; n=6 sorts) and 20-23 weeks. (3.2 ± 0.4%; n=11). Using forward and side-scatter endpoints, the AdE/nestin- and AdP/musashi-defined progenitors appeared to constitute largely overlapping pools (Figure 5A-D).

Virtually all of the E/nestin:EGFP-sorted cells expressed nestin protein immediately after FACS; 83.7 ± 7.7% (n=3 sorts) did so after 1 week in serum-free media. Cells expressing the early neuronal proteins Hu and TuJ1/βIII-tubulin were rarely detected in these cultures, even at a week after E/nestin:EGFP-based FACS. Interestingly though, only 36.3 ± 8.2% (n=3) expressed nestin protein in 2% PD-FBS, suggesting the rapid differentiation of E/nestin:EGFP$^+$ cells upon exposure to serum-associated maturation factors. Accordingly, a majority of the sorted progenitors raised in PD-FBS matured as βIII-tubulin$^+$ neurons and GFAP$^+$ glia within the week after FACS (Figure 6A-B).

Example 6 - E/nestin:EGFP- and P/musashi-Identified Cells Were Both Mitotically Competent and Multipotential

To establish the *in vitro* lineage potential of these cells, both population-based and single cell clonogenic strategies were employed, both independently and in parallel with concurrent retroviral lineage analysis. First, low density cultures of purified E/nestin:EGFP and P/musashi:hGFP-sorted cells were prepared to allow the emergence of neurospheres. This was followed by the dissociation of these spheres and the limiting dilution propagation of their progeny as secondary spheres, whose clonally-related constituents were then phenotyped after plating and immunolabeling. In addition, retroviral tagging of single E/nestin- and P/musashi-sorted cells in primary spheres, followed by the re-dissociation and dispersion of these tagged cells with clonal expansion as secondary spheres, allowed

the antigenic phenotypes of clonally-related daughters to be established. This approach revealed that individual secondary and tertiary spheres, each clonally-derived from single, E/nestin- and P/musashi-sorted cells tagged with retroviral GFP, indeed gave rise to both neuronal and glial daughters (Figures 7 and 8A-H). Thus, both E/nestin:EGFP and P/musashi:hGFP-sorted cells continued to divide *in vitro*, and each phenotype gave rise individually to both neurons and glia.

Example 7 - Both E/nestin:GFP and P/musashi:GFP-Sorted Progenitors Generated Neurospheres

Limiting dilution analysis of both AdP/Msi:hGFP and E/nestin:EGFP-sorted cells was also performed, with propagation of sorted GFP^+ cells in suspension culture. These sorted cells were initially raised in a serum-free base medium of DMEM/F12/N2 with 10 ng/ml FGF2, according to established protocols for neurosphere suspension culture (Gritti, 1996, Vescovi, 1999). This was followed two weeks later by preparation of secondary spheres, raised under conditions appropriate for clonal expansion. Single aggregates were removed to single wells in a 24-well plate, then gently dissociated, and their E/nestin:$EGFP^+$ progeny were then plated at low density (1000 cells/ml) into 24 well plates, at 300 µl/well. In addition, some cells were distributed at 10/ml into 35 mm plates containing base media supplemented with 1.4% methylcellulose. This more viscous preparation, in tandem with the very low plating density, permitted the clonal expansion of single cells while diminishing the possibility of aggregation among potentially non-clonally-derived neighbors. In each case, initial dispersion of single cells within the media was verified by high-power phase microscopy of each plate, and undissociated aggregates were removed by micropipette. The positions of expanding clusters were marked, and these were followed daily thereafter, to ensure the autologous expansion and co-derivation of single clusters.

In forebrain ventricular zone samples derived from 4 fetuses of 20-22 weeks gestation, an average of 13.4 ± 1.0 spheres/well for AdP/msi:hGFP-sorted cells was observed, and 11.5 ± 1.2 spheres/well for AdE/nestin:EGFP-sorted cells (Figure 8A-H). The relative proportion of sphere-generating cells within each well was dependent upon both gestational age and plating density, in that both earlier ages and

higher plating densities yielded disproportionately higher proportions of sphere-generating clones (data not shown). Thus, this approach may not be used as a basis for estimating the incidence of stem cells in either the E/nestin or P/musashi-sorted cell populations. Indeed, initial cell depositions at 1,000 sorted cells/well were maintained in order to titrate to roughly 10 clones/well, both for ease of handling and to ensure the clonal derivation of cells obtained from subsequent single-sphere dissociations. Given the predominance of nestin and musashi-expressing cells in the early ventricular neuroepithelium, their frequent multipotentiality and their high mitotic indices, the relative scarcity of sphere-generating cells within the P/musashi- and E/nestin-sorted pools argue that clonogenic stem cells may represent only a minority of the cycling, multipotential neural progenitor cells within the sorted samples.

Example 8 - Retroviral Lineage Analysis Confirmed the Multipotentiality of Both E/nestin:GFP and P/musashi:GFP-Sorted Progenitor Cells

Retroviral lineage analysis confirmed that individual E/nestin- and P/musashi-sorted cells each gave rise to both neuronal and glial lineages. Both populations of sorted cells were infected immediately after FACS with a VSV-pseudotyped amphotropic vector encoding EGFP under the control of the constitutive RSV promoter. Over the weeks after FACS, E/nestin- and P/musashi-sorted cells typically lost GFP expression, as their progeny diversified and both nestin and musashi transcription diminished, and as the episomal transgenes were down-regulated or abandoned. In contrast, the retrovirally-tagged cells and their progeny maintained high level GFP expression; within a week after E/nestin:EGFP-based sorting, the retrovirally-tagged cells could be readily distinguished from the untagged remainder. By infecting E/nestin:GFP-sorted cells at a relatively low density of 10-20 infectants/well, it was possible to follow the clonal progeny of single cells over the weeks after FACS.

After expansion of the retrovirally-tagged clonal progeny, individual spheres were dissociated and their constituents removed to a laminin substrate, to which base media supplemented with 10% PD-FBS and 20 ng/ml BDNF was added. Under these differentiation-promoting conditions, the cells were allowed to adhere

and mature for an additional 1-2 weeks. They were then fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde, and immunostained either for neuronal (TuJ1), astrocytic (GFAP), or oligodendrocytic (O4) antigens. Using this strategy, it was found that individual E/nestin- and P/musashi-sorted cells were each competent to give rise to both neurons and glia.

Example 9 - Both E/nestin:GFP and P/musashi:GFP-Sorted Progenitors Could Generate All Neural Phenotypes Upon Xenograft to Fetal and Perinatal Rat Brain

To assess the responsiveness of E/nestin:EGFP-defined cells to differentiation cues in a parenchymal environment, fetal VZ cells were xenografted into E17 rat forebrain ventricles, using an adaptation of a previously reported technique (Brustle et al., 1998). Briefly, E17 pregnant female rats were anesthetized and laparotomized, and the uterus trans-illuminated to allow direct visualization through the placental sac of each fetuses' forebrain and ventricular lumen. An average of 1 x 10^5 E/nestin:EGFP-FACSed fetal human VZ cells were injected into the lateral ventricular lumen of each embryo, and the mother sutured and allowed to deliver 4-5 days later. Three weeks later, the pups were sacrificed, and their brains fixed and cut as 12 μm cryostat sections, that were then immunolabeled for anti-human nuclear antigen to identify the grafted human fetal cells, together with neuronal βIII-tubulin and either oligodendrocytic cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase (CNP), or astrocytic GFAP.

It was found that human-derived cells were abundant in the grafted pups, and readily identified as such. Indeed, when xenografted to the fetal rat forebrain, most of the human E/nestin:$EGFP^+$ cells integrated as neurons, resulting in the formation of chimeric human-rat neocortices. Upon xenograft at E17 - a period characterized by predominantly cortical neurogenesis by the ventricular neuroepithelium - most human cells were noted to have migrated to the cortical laminae, and to have differentiated as neurons rather than glia (Figure 10A-F).

In contrast, when xenografted as intraventricular injections to P1 neonatal hosts, most human cells were noted to enter only the subcortex, wherein most differentiated as glia. Within the subcortical white matter, when assessed at 28

days of age, both human oligodendrocytes and astrocytes, as defined by GFAP, were noted to be abundantly represented (Figure 10A-F), whereas human neurons were rarely noted, and then only in the rostral telencephalon, migratory stream, and olfactory bulb.

Example 10 - Prospective Identification and Phenotype-Specific Purification of Multipotential Neural Progenitor Cells from the Fetal Human Forebrain

Human neural progenitor cells have previously been obtained and propagated from the first trimester telencephalic vesicles of aborted fetuses (Fricker, 1999). These cells may be both raised in neurosphere culture (Svendsen, 1997, Fricker, 1999, Vescovi, 1999), and immortalized (Flax 1998), permitting the *in vitro* expansion of neural precursor cell populations. Nonetheless, the relatively small number of cells in the small tissue samples of first trimester brain, coupled with the lack of specific selection of neural stem or progenitor cells, has limited the number of native progenitor cells that may be harvested through this approach. As a result, prolonged expansion under conditions of unremitting mitotic stimulation, often leading to karyotypic abnormalities and perturbed growth control, or frank immortalization with transforming oncogenes (Flax, 1998), have been required for expansion of these cells to numbers necessary for engraftment. As described above, a promoter-based GFP selection was used to achieve the specific selection, acquisition, and purification of multipotential progenitors in high-yield. These cells divide, apparently in a self-renewing fashion, and give rise to both neurons and glia under the culture conditions, fulfilling the basic criteria for neural stem cells. By combining promoter-based selection with a particularly abundant source of neural progenitor cells, that of the second trimester VZ, the need for extended expansion or immortalization was obviated.

Thus, the prospective identification and phenotype-specific purification of multipotential neural progenitor cells from the fetal human forebrain, using a promoter-driven GFP-based separation strategy is reported. By transfecting dissociates of the human VZ with plasmid vectors encoding hGFP, placed under the regulatory control of the nestin enhancer, a distinct progenitor cell type was selected. These cells were both mitotically competent and multipotential, though biased to

neuronal development under the test conditions. By subjecting these cells to FACS, they were enriched in high yield and relative purity. Virtually all of the E/nestin:EGFP-sorted cells expressed either early neural or neuronal phenotypic markers at the time of their separation, and still incorporated BrdU *in vitro*. When xenografted to the fetal rat forebrain, most of the cells integrated as neurons in the resultant chimeric brains. *In vitro*, they retained multipotentiality under the culture conditions, with single cells generating neurons, astrocytes, and less frequently, oligodendrocytes. These cells could be propagated in serum-free media with FGF2, from which mitotic cells giving rise to neurons could be recovered after as long as 10 weeks *in vitro*. Thus, mitotic neural progenitor cells may be specifically identified, isolated, and enriched as such from the ventricular zone of the second trimester fetal human forebrain. These cells may be propagated as such after their virtual purification, and are competent to generate neurons *in vivo* as well as *in vitro*, as long as several months after the initial harvest of their parental founders.

Although preferred embodiments have been depicted and described in detail herein, it will be apparent to those skilled in the relevant art that various modifications, additions, substitutions and the like can be made without departing from the spirit of the invention and these are therefore considered to be within the cope of the invention as defined in the claims which follow.

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The following is a list of references cited in this application. All of these citations are hereby incorporated by reference.

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WHAT IS CLAIMED:

1. A method of separating multipotential neural progenitor cells from a mixed population of cell types, said method comprising:

selecting a promoter which functions selectively in the neural progenitor cells;

introducing a nucleic acid molecule encoding a fluorescent protein under control of said promoter into all cell types of the mixed population of cell types;

allowing only the neural progenitor cells, but not other cell types, within the mixed population to express said fluorescent protein;

identifying cells of the mixed population of cell types that are fluorescent, which are restricted to the neural progenitor cells; and

separating the fluorescent cells from the mixed population of cell types, wherein the separated cells are restricted to the neural progenitor cells.

2. A method according to claim 1, wherein the mixed population of cells types is in the central nervous system.

3. A method according to claim 2, wherein the mixed population of cell types in the central nervous system is from a ventricular zone.

4. A method according to claim 2, wherein the mixed population of cell types in the central nervous system is from a hippocampus.

5. A method according to claim 2, wherein the mixed population of cell types in the central nervous system is from a spinal cord.

6. A method according to claim 1, wherein the mixed population of cell types are derived from bone marrow.

7. A method according to claim 6, wherein the mixed population of cell types are derived from bone marrow stroma or mesenchyma.

8. A method according to claim 1, wherein the mixed population of cell types are derived from embryonic stem cells.

9. A method according to claim 1, wherein the mixed population of cell types are mammalian.

10. A method according to claim 9, wherein the mixed population of cell types are human.

11. A method according to claim 1, wherein the promoter is a musashi promoter.

12. A method according to claim 11, wherein the musashi promoter has a nucleotide sequence of SEQ. ID. No. 1.

13. A method according to claim 1, wherein the promoter is a nestin enhancer.

14. A method according to claim 13, wherein the nestin enhancer has a nucleotide sequence of SEQ. ID. No. 2.

15. A method according to claim 1, wherein said introducing comprises viral mediated transformation of the mixed population of cell types.

16. A method according to claim 15, wherein said viral mediated transformation comprises adenovirus mediated transformation.

17. A method according to claim 1, wherein said introducing comprises electroporation.

18. A method according to claim 1, wherein said introducing comprises liposomal mediated transformation of said plurality of cells.

19. A method according to claim 1, wherein said separating comprises fluorescence activated cell sorting.

20. A method according to claim 1, wherein the mixed population of cell types is in tissue.

21. A method according to claim 20, wherein the tissue is brain tissue.

22. A method according to claim 20, wherein the tissue is spinal cord tissue.

23. A method according to claim 1, wherein the mixed population of cell types is in cell culture.

24. A method according to claim 1, wherein the mixed population of cell types are from a fetal human brain.

25. A method according to claim 1, wherein the mixed population of cell types are from an adult human brain.

26. A method according to claim 1, wherein the multipotential neural progenitor cells are neural stem cells.

27. A method according to claim 1 further comprising:
transplanting the separated cells into a subject.

28. An isolated human musashi promoter.

29. An isolated human musashi promoter according to claim 28, wherein the musashi promoter has a nucleotide sequence of SEQ. ID. No. 1.

30. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells.

31. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells according to claim 30 which are human.

32. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells according to claim 30, wherein the multipotential neural progenitor cells are neural stem cells.

33. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells according to claim 30, wherein the multipotential neural progenitor cells are from a ventricular zone.

34. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells according to claim 30, wherein the multipotential neural progenitor cells are from a hippocampus.

35. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells according to claim 30, wherein the multipotential neural progenitor cells are from a spinal cord.

36. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells according to claim 30, wherein the multipotential neural progenitor cells are derived from bone marrow.

37. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells according to claim 36, wherein the multipotential neural progenitor cells are derived from bone marrow stroma or mesenchyma.

38. An enriched or purified preparation of isolated multipotential neural progenitor cells according to claim 30, wherein the multipotential neural progenitor cells are derived from embryonic stem cells.

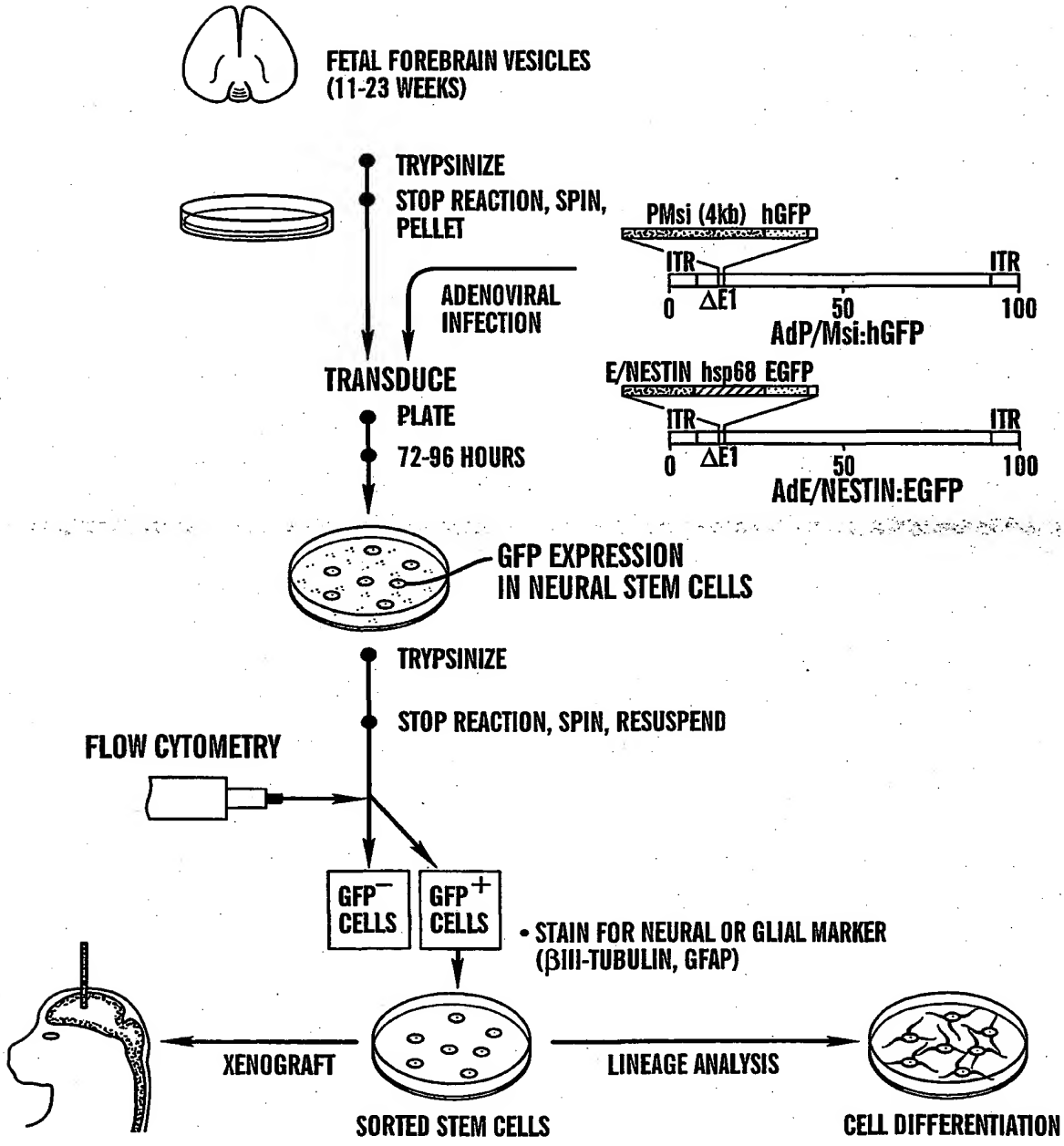

FETAL FOREBRAIN VESICLES
(11-23 WEEKS)
TRYPSINIZE
STOP REACTION, SPIN, PELLET
ADENOVIRAL INFECTION
TRANSDUCE
PLATE
72-96 HOURS
PMsi (4kb) hGFP
ITR
ITR
0
ΔE1
50
100
AdP/Msi:hGFP
E/NESTIN hsp68 EGFP
ITR
ITR
0
ΔE1
50
100
AdE/NESTIN:EGFP
GFP EXPRESSION IN NEURAL STEM CELLS
TRYPSINIZE
STOP REACTION, SPIN, RESUSPEND
FLOW CYTOMETRY
GFP⁻ CELLS
GFP⁺ CELLS
• STAIN FOR NEURAL OR GLIAL MARKER (βIII-TUBULIN, GFAP)
XENOGRAFT
LINEAGE ANALYSIS
SORTED STEM CELLS
CELL DIFFERENTIATION

FIG. 1

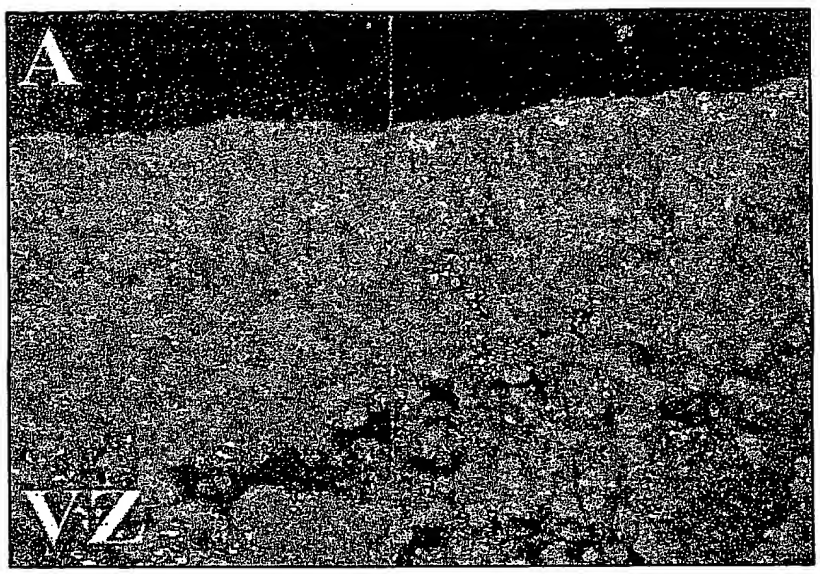


FIG. 2A

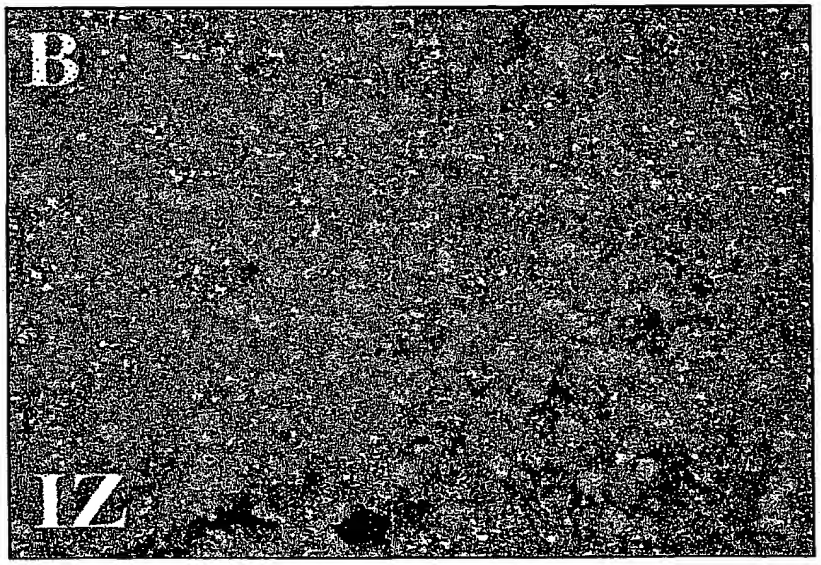


FIG. 2B

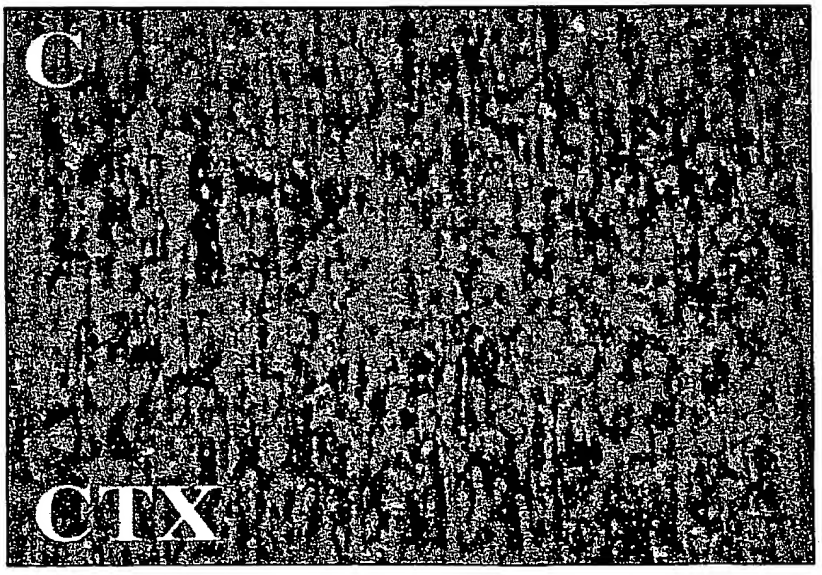


FIG. 2C

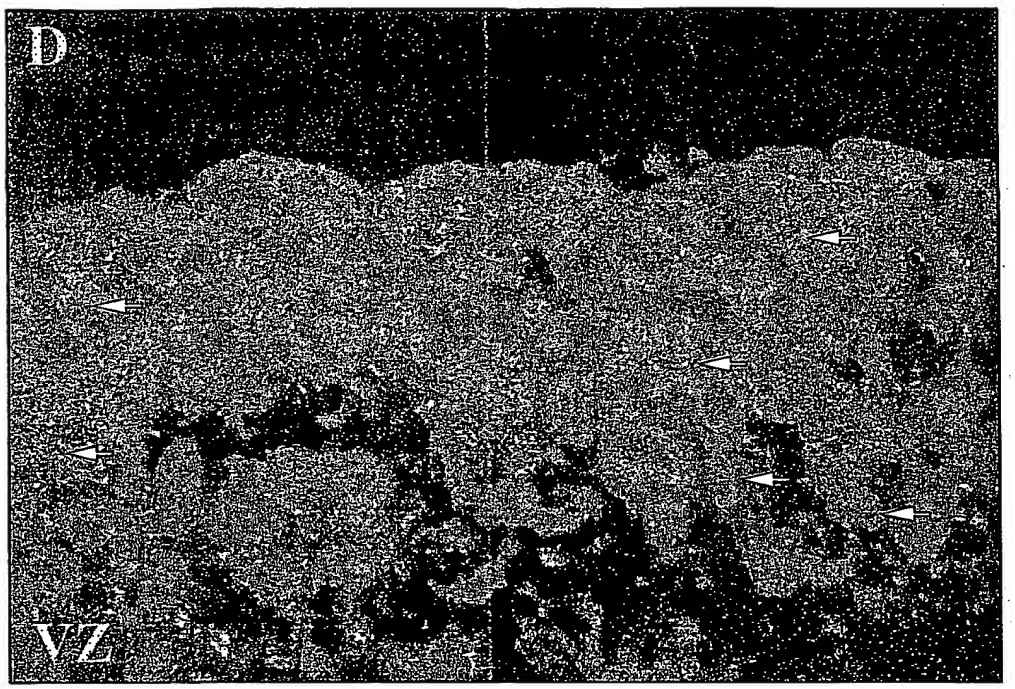


FIG. 2D

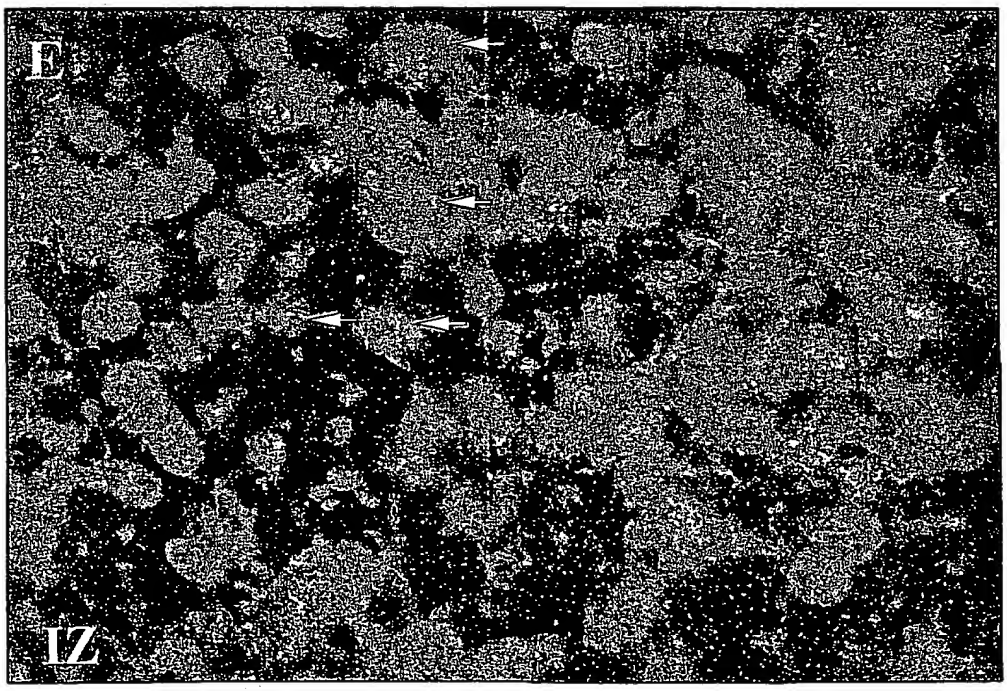


FIG. 2E

FIG. 3C

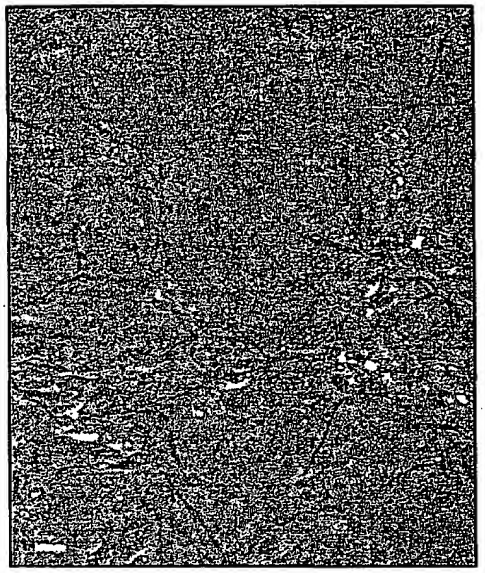


FIG. 3F

FIG. 3B

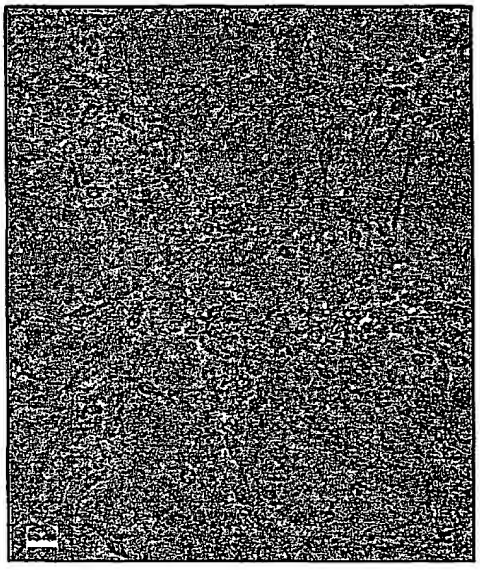


FIG. 3E

FIG. 3A

FIG. 3D

FIG. 4C

FIG. 4B

FIG. 4A

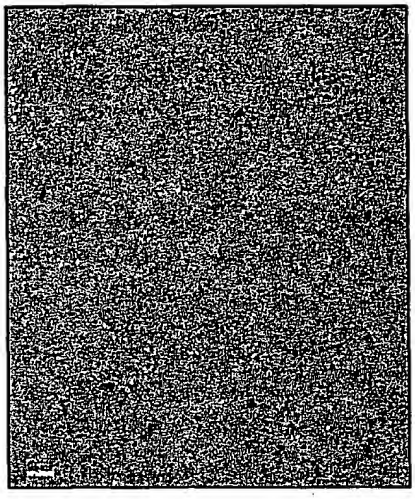


FIG. 4F

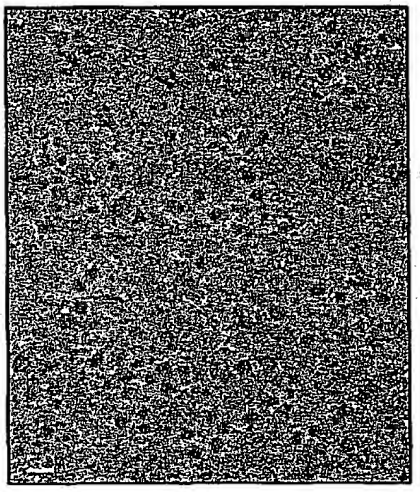


FIG. 4E

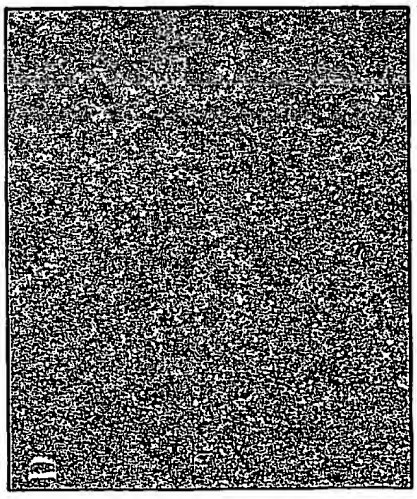


FIG. 4D

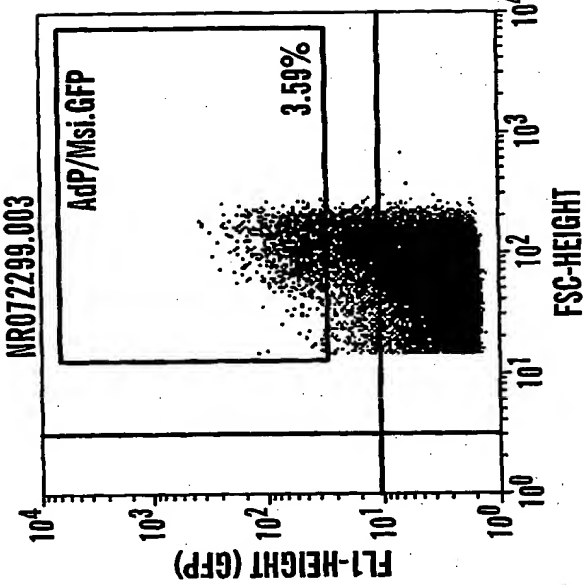


FIG. 5B

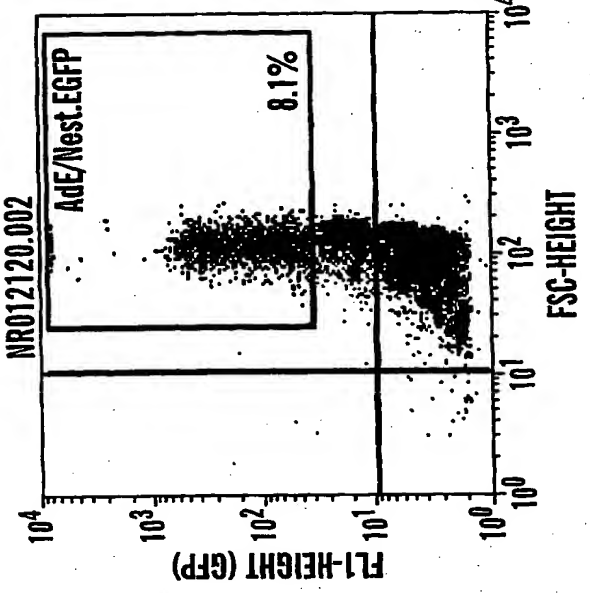


FIG. 5D

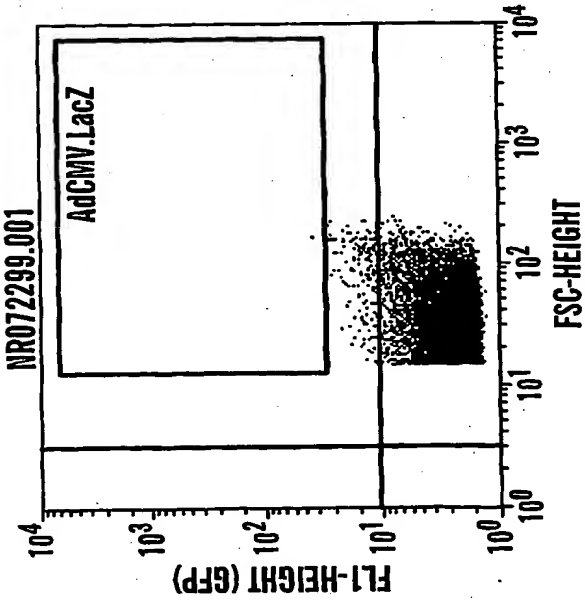


FIG. 5A

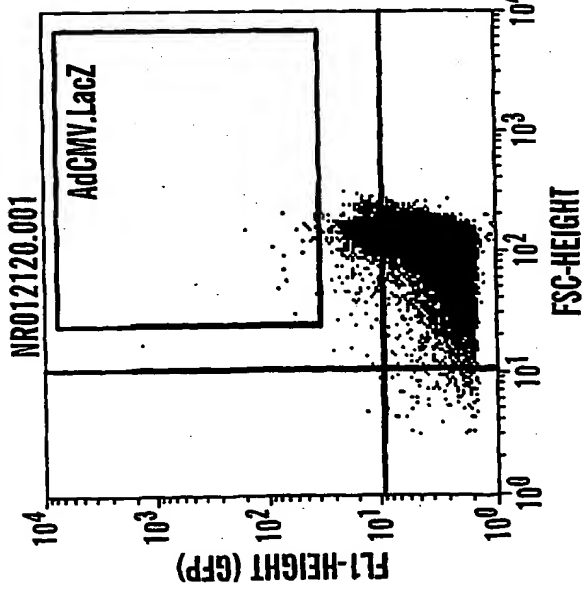


FIG. 5C

FIG. 6A

FIG. 6B

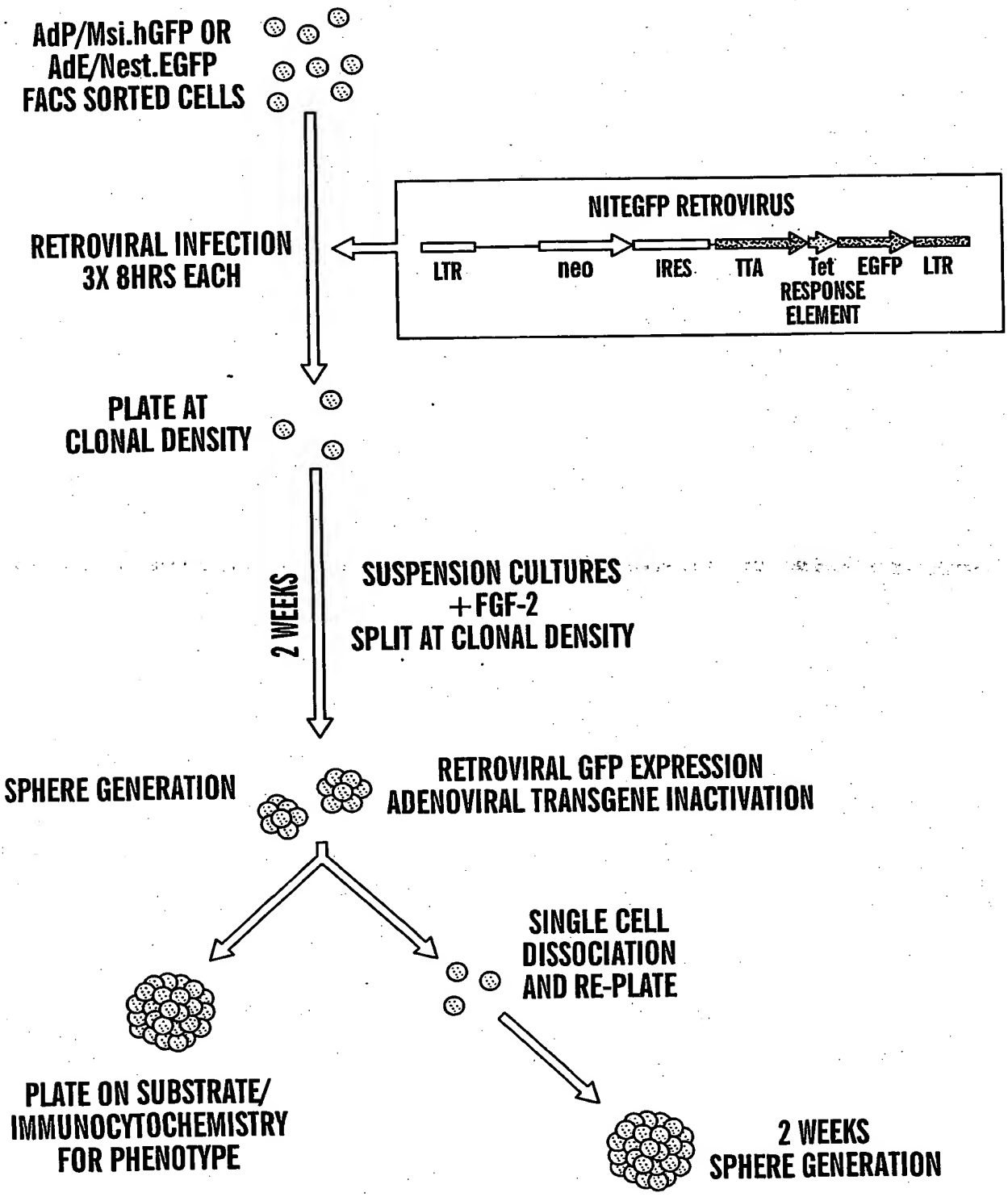

AdP/Msi.hGFP OR
AdE/Nest.EGFP
FACS SORTED CELLS
RETROVIRAL INFECTION
3X 8HRS EACH
NITEGFP RETROVIRUS
LTR
neo
IRES
TTA
Tet RESPONSE ELEMENT
EGFP
LTR
PLATE AT
CLONAL DENSITY
2 WEEKS
SUSPENSION CULTURES
+FGF-2
SPLIT AT CLONAL DENSITY
SPHERE GENERATION
RETROVIRAL GFP EXPRESSION
ADENOVIRAL TRANSGENE INACTIVATION
SINGLE CELL
DISSOCIATION
AND RE-PLATE
PLATE ON SUBSTRATE/
IMMUNOCYTOCHEMISTRY
FOR PHENOTYPE
2 WEEKS
SPHERE GENERATION

FIG. 7

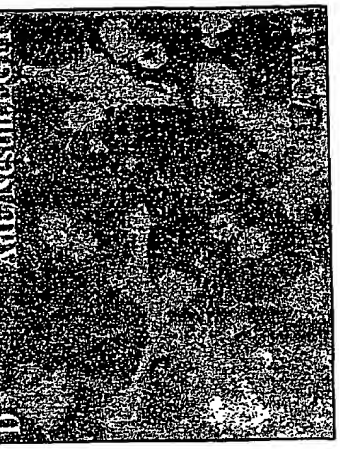


FIG. 8D

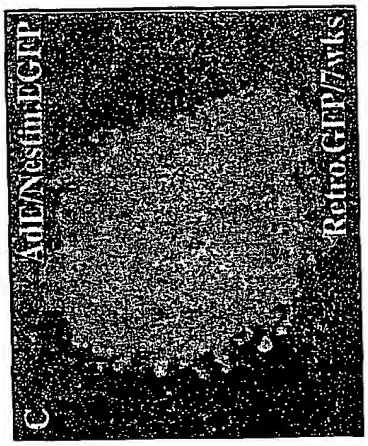


FIG. 8C

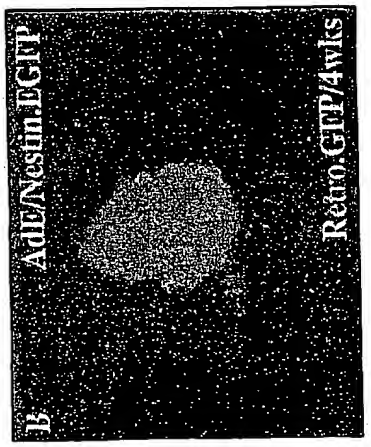


FIG. 8B

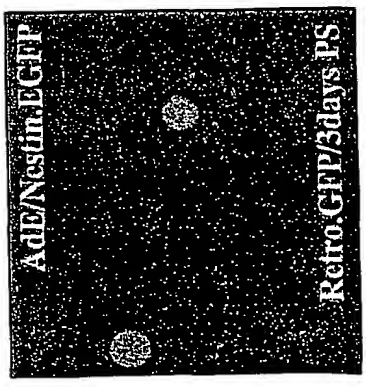


FIG. 8A

FIG. 8H

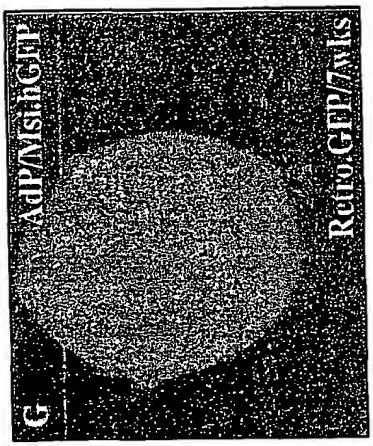


FIG. 8G

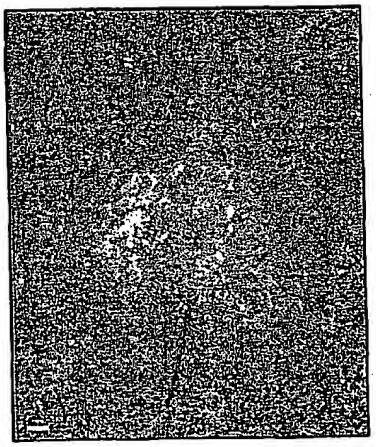


FIG. 8F

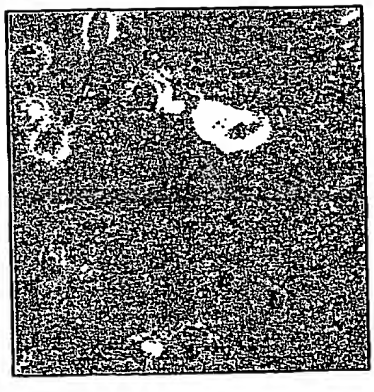


FIG. 8E

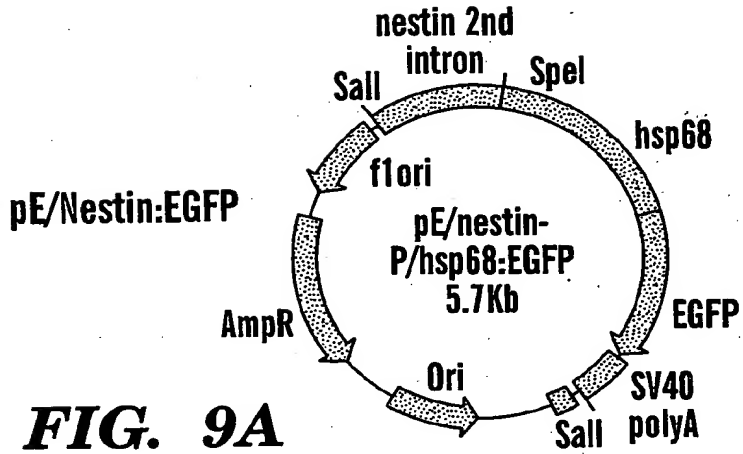


FIG. 9A

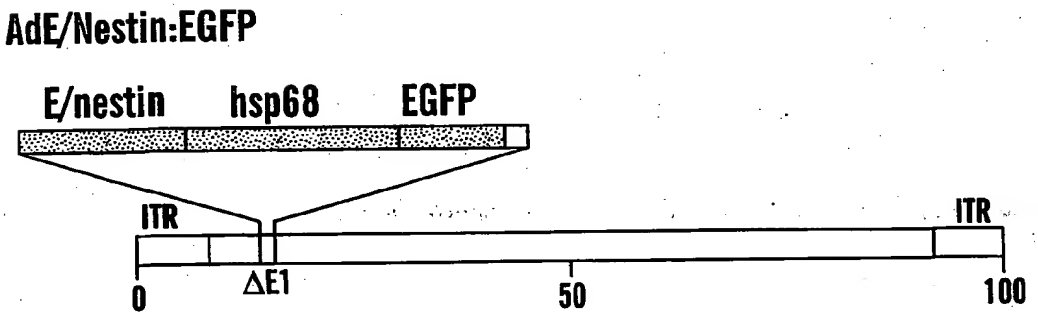


FIG. 9B

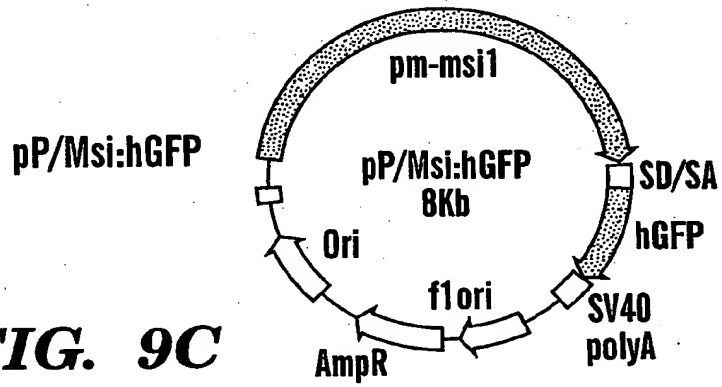


FIG. 9C

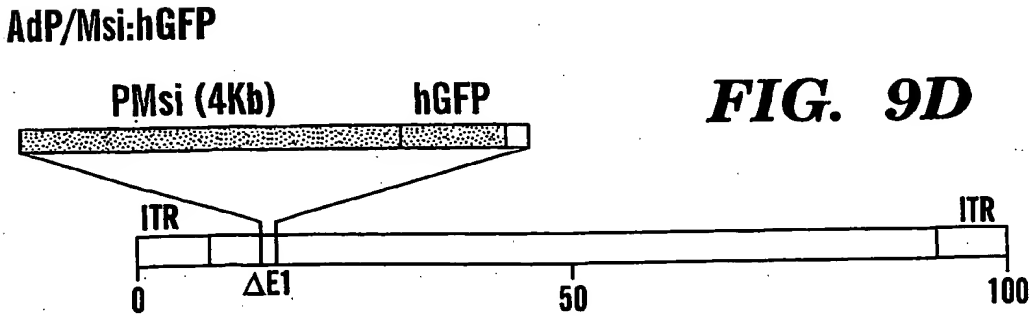


FIG. 9D

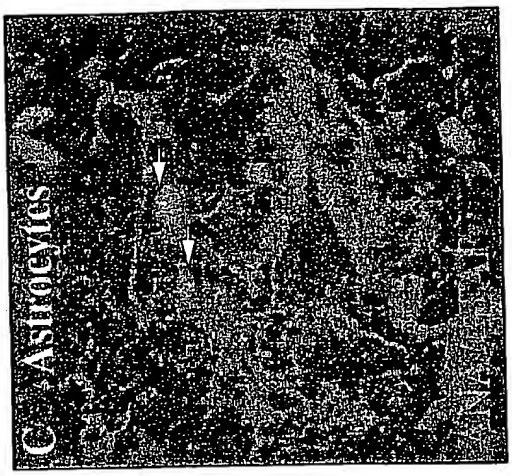


FIG. 10C

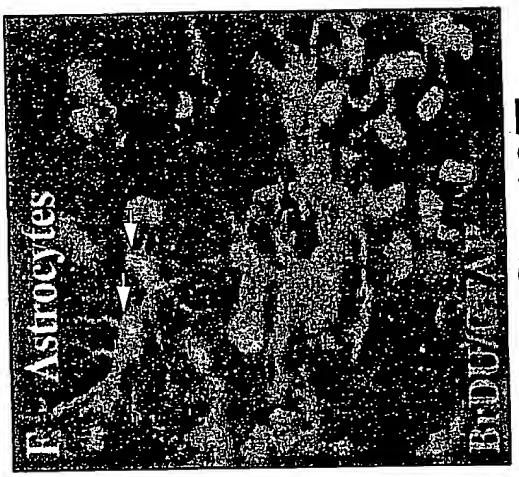


FIG. 10F

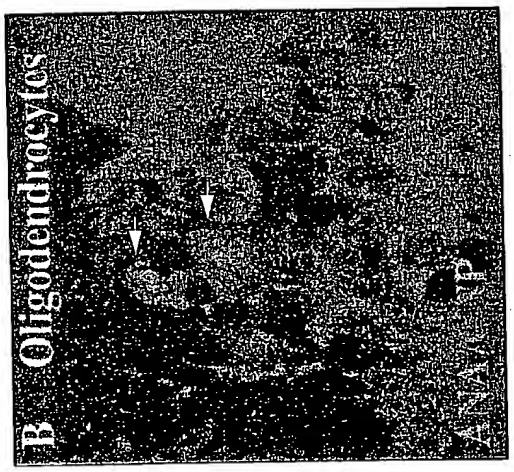


FIG. 10B

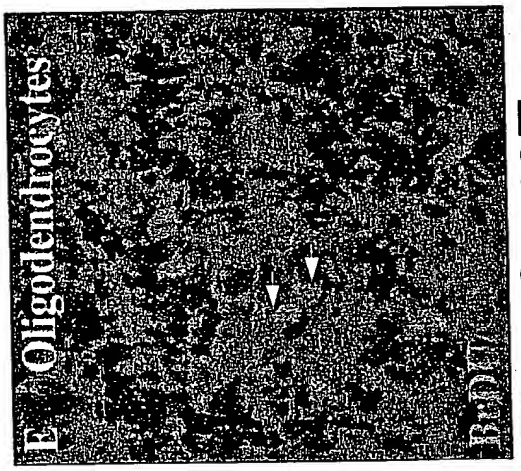
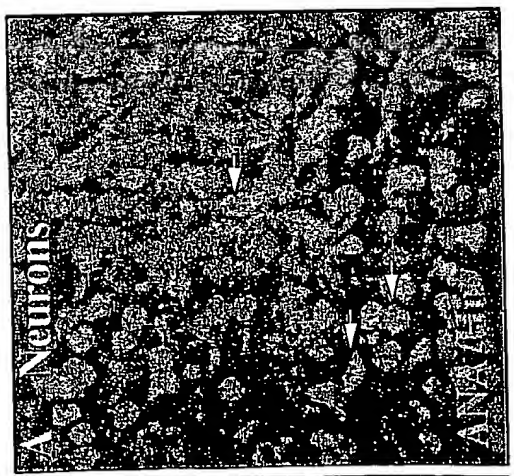
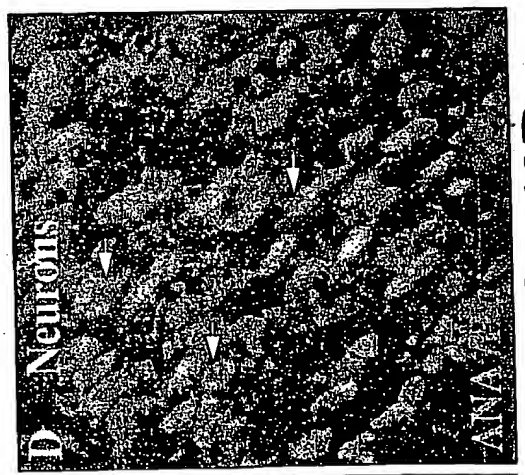


FIG. 10E



AdP/Nest.hGFP

FIG. 10A



AdP/Msi.hGFP

FIG. 10D

```
          10         20         30         40         50         60
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tagtttatttttgagacagagtctcactg tgttgcccaggctggagagcagtggcagat 120
cttggctcactgcaacctccgcctcccagg ttcaagcaattctcctgtctcagcatcccg 180
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gatgaggtttcactatgttggccaggctgg tctcaaactcctgacctcaggtgatgcacc 300
         310        320        330        340        350        360
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ttttttttttttttttttttgagacgga gtctcgctctgttgccgaggcttgagtgca 720
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cttgggatccgcccacctcagtctcccaaa gtactgggattacaggcgtgagccaccatg 960
cccagccgagaccctgtcttaataaacaaa caagcaaacaaaaactttatttttggagc 1020
agttttaggttcacagcaatattaagcaga aggtacagagatttcctatatatctctctc 1080
ctctccagacacaggcacagcttcccccat tatcaacgtaccctacatgagtggtgtttt 1140
gtttgtttgtttgtttttgaggcagagttc tgctcctgttgcccaggctggagtgcagtg 1200
```

FIG. 11A

```
      1210       1220       1230       1240       1250       1260
gcgtgatctcggctcaccgcaacctccgac tcccgggtttaagcgcttctcctgcctcag 1260
cctcacaagtagctgggactacaggcacgt gccaccacactcagctaatttttatatttt 1320
ttctttttttgtttttgagacagagtttc gctcttgtctcccaggctagagtgcaacgg 1380
tgcgatctcagctccctgaaacctctgcct cccaggttcaagcaattctcctgcctcagc 1440
ctcccgagtagctgggattacaggcacttg aacttctgacctcaggtgatccacctgcct 1500
      1510       1520       1530       1540       1550       1560
cgacctcctaaagtgctgggattatacgca tgagccaccgcgcccagcctgtatttttag 1560
tagagacagagtttcaccattttggccagg atggtctctatcttctgacctcatgatccg 1620
ccctccttggcctctcagagtgttgggatt acaggcgtgagccaccgcacccagcttgta 1680
ttttttagtagagacggggtttcaccatttt ggccaggatggtctctatcttctgatgtca 1740
tgatgcgcccgcctcggcctctcaaaatgt tgggattacaggcgtgagccaccgcgccca 1800
      1810       1820       1830       1840       1850       1860
gctatggctcactcttgatgctgcacattc tgtgggtttggacagatgtataatgatatg 1860
taccaactaacttttttggagtctttccaaa gcattcaactgcattcatagaaacatccgt 1920
cttctttttccgactcatattttatcagttt gtcctatataattataagatttaattacaa 1980
gagtaactgatggccgggcgcagcggctca tgcctgtaatcccagcgctttgggaggccg 2040
aggcaggcagattacttgaagtcaggagtt cgagaccagcctggccaacatggtgaaaca 2100
      2110       2120       2130       2140       2150       2160
ttgtctctactaaaaatacaaaaattagcc aggcatggtggtatgtgcccgtaatcccag 2160
ctactccggaggctgaggcacaagaatcgc ttgaagctgggaggtgaaggttgcagtgag 2220
ccgagattatgccactgtactccaccttg gcaacggagtgagactccgtctcaaaaaaa 2280
ggagtaactgatgggagaaccaaccccccct gactcttgataaccacatggtcacatcttc 2340
actcaacaggagttagtggcttgtcacact agaaatgaacccaccagctgctgtgggcct 2400
      2410       2420       2430       2440       2450       2460
cacattgttctagattttatagcaggcaaa gcgagcatttgttaagctagtgagccaatt 2460
ccagggatttttttttttttttttttggta gagacggggtcttgccaagttgcccaggct 2520
gcttctgaactcttggcctcaagcaatcct cctaccttggcctctcaagtcgctgggatt 2580
acaggaatgagccaccacgtctggcctccc atgaatttttaatccagtgagttggtttat 2640
ccagaaagctttccctatacaaccataaac aaaaagtataacaaaaagtgatctcactgg 2700
```

FIG. 11B

2710 2720 2730 2740 2750 2760

agtaattgaagtgaccagggttgattctgt ccttttactcatttatattttccagcttt 2760
ttgtacctttaatgtagatgaaagttggga tgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgttttgaagactt 2820
aattaagactatagggtcatatatgcctag ggctgaatgaactatactagacttcaaatt 2880
ccttgaatcgagcgtattgtaaaaggctgg acttgacataacatgcctaattgggataat 2940
gacagtggaaaaatcttggtattaggccat gtttctcaaagtgtgccccaggactggcag 3000

3010 3020 3030 3040 3050 3060

cagcaacatcgcctgggaacttgctagaaa tgtaaattcttgggagccgccccagaactg 3060
ctgcatcagatactttgggatggggttcag aaatctgtgtttgaacaagccctccaaagg 3120
attctggtgttccctcaaattaacagatgg ctcacctcacaggtttaccactcagaggct 3180
gtgtgatctcagacaagtcactgcacctct ctgaacctatttcttctctgataagaataa 3240
tagcagacctaccttacagaatgattgtga aggttaaattaaataatatgtgtaggcaca 3300

3310 3320 3330 3340 3350 3360

gtgcctgacacacagaagacactcactaaa tgttaggaaagctaatattatttttaggaa 3360
ttcatgagtggcagctctaattagggtgaa aaacatgggagtagggtgtggtagctcaca 3420
cctgtaatcccagcactttgggagactgag gtgggagcatcacttgagtccaggagttgg 3480
agaccagtctggggaatatagtgaaactcc tgtctccacaaaaaatttttaaattagctgc 3540
atgtggtagtatgtgcctgtagttccagct actcaggaggctgagctgggaggatggctt 3600

3610 3620 3630 3640 3650 3660

gagctcaggagattgaagccgtagtgagcc gtgattgtgccactgtactccagcttgggc 3660
aactgagtgagactttgtctcaaaggaaaa aaaaaaggaagaaagaaaaacatttgggag 3720
aaaagaggaaaagatgttatggagtttaaa atatttctggtggggaacagtggctcatgc 3780
ctgtaatcacagcactctgggaggcctgag gcaggaggattgcttgagtccaggagttca 3840
agaccagcctgggcaacatagtaggacccc atctctataaaaataaataagtacctataa 3900

3910 3920 3930 3940 3950 3960

tcccagtactttgggaggctgaggtgggcg aatcacttgaggtcaggagttcaagtccag 3960
cctggccaacattgtgaaaccccgtctcta ctaaaaatataaaaattacccgggtgtggt 4020
ggtgggcacctgtaatcccagctactcggg aggctgagacaggagaatcacttgaaccca 4080
ggaggtggagtctgcagtgagcagagatcg caccactgcactccagcctgggcaacagaa 4140
tgagactcagtctctaaataaataaattac aaactatttctgactaggcactttgaccttt 4200

FIG. 11C

```
      4210       4220       4230       4240       4250       4260
attatgtaccttcaccctccgaataaacat gttaaagtagaagcaggtatcattatattc 4260
cctgcccatttcacagatatggagactgag ggttggtggggctgaatgatagctaagaag 4320
tagcagagctgggacctaaccatatccatg tgccccacctcactctcagcctcaaacaga 4380
tgcaggcagattgcccactcaccagagcct ccccccttccccaaaccatctgcccctctg 4440
attgttttcttggggctctagaagtcaggc ctttcagctcatctttactgcacagggatt 4500
      4510       4520       4530       4540       4550       4560
tctccattggccggtttctgctgcctgaga cccttgcccagccccagccaacaccagcat 4560
gattcactttctgtttttttgagatggagt ttccctctcgttgcccaggctggagtgcag 4620
tgacgtaatctcggctcactgcaacctctg cctcccagattcaagcaattctcctacctc 4680
agcctcccaaatagctgggactacaggagt gcaccaccacacctggctaattttggtact 4740
tttagtagagacagggtttcgccatgttgt ccaggctggtctccaactcctgacctcagg 4800
      4810       4820       4830       4840       4850       4860
tgatgcaccctcctcggtctcccaaagtgc tgggattacaggtgtgagccaccgcgcccca 4860
gccatgattcacatttgaacctgagaccag agctcataaatgcattaattcattaatttc 4920
tcaaacattctacatgctatgggataggta cttggggtacagagaggagcaaaatggaca 4980
ttggccctactgcaaagaacctgaatattc acgtggagtatttcccatcactttctaggc 5040
ctagccttgatttttgctgaacccgggcca aggcagaggcacaggtgcctccacagagca 5100
      5110       5120       5130       5140       5150       5160
gaaccagacaaatattgtacactatagtca gtgcagggatgggaacacaacctggctctg 5160
taagaggccagaagaggcccttgatcaatc tgcgggtggaagggaatccatgaagacttc 5220
ctgcaggtggtgacctctgaggctgattag gaggtgtttgccatagtgtttcatcatttt 5280
ctcattttatagatggcaaaatgagtccag agagaatgacttagcccatgtattcaatca 5340
attgagcaaacatttccctaatatctacat tccccattattgagccctgagcctggggat 5400
      5410       5420       5430       5440       5450       5460
acagaggtgaataaggttaacaggcctgct agagggaatggtatagagaggcctcaagta 5460
tccaggatacctcaccaatcactgcccatt ggcctctgtttttttgtatgtattttattt 5520
tattattattattttgtaaattttgagaca tggtctcactccgttgtccaggctggagtg 5580
cagtggtggaaatataactcactgcagcct caattccctagcctcaagcaatcctcccat 5640
ctcagcctcccccactagcaaggactacagg catgtgccactgtgcccagttaatttttt 5700
```

FIG. 11D

5710 5720 5730 5740 5750 5760

ttttttttggtagagataggatcttgcca tgttgcccaggctggtcttgaactcctgag 5760
atcaagagctcctcccacctcggcttccaa agtgctgggattacagacgtgagccaccac 5820
acctggcctattttattttacctttttaaa agtcaggattggccgggcacggtggctcac 5880
acctgtaatcccagtactctgggaggccga ggcaggtgaatcacctgaggtcaggagatt 5940
gagaccagcctgcccaatatggcaaaaccc catctctactaaaaaatacaaaaattagct 6000

6010 6020 6030 6040 6050 6060

gggcatggtggtgcacacctgtagtcccag ctactcaggaggctgaggtaggagaattgc 6060
ttgaacctgggaggtggaggttgtagtgag ctcagaccgtgccactgtagtctagcctgg 6120
gcaacagagcgagactctttctcaaaaata aatacataaataaaattaaaaatgataaaa 6180
gtcatggttattgcagtatacatacagtaa aattctccctttttagtacatatgtggcaa 6240
atgcatagtcctgtaatcatcatcacaatc aagacacaaagacacaggtcatcatttgaa 6300

6310 6320 6330 6340 6350 6360

tctttttttttttttttgagtcggaacctt gccctttaccgaggctggagtgcagtggc 6360
gtgatcttggctcactgcaacctctgcttc ccaggttcaagcaattatcctgcctcagcc 6420
tccggagtagcagggaccacaggcacgcac caccacgctcagctaatttttgtatttttа 6480
gtggagacagggtttcaccatgttggacag actggtcttgaactcctgacctcaggtgat 6540
ccacccacctcagcctcccaaagtgctggg attataggtgtaagccaccgcgcccggccc 6600

6610 6620 6630 6640 6650 6660

atcatttgaatcttatgttcatcccacttc ctgagtccaagccttcccccttaattcactg 6660
tgttatcttgggcaactcttgccctctttg aacctcagtttcttcatctttaaaatggga 6720
accataaaaccacccttacaggattgctgt gaggatggttgcctggcacacagtaagcgc 6780
tcaattaacaccagcttttattcacactcc ttccctttctagccctttcaaactccccc 6840
tctccctctggtctctctccttctgggtct gtctctccctctcacagacacacacacaaa 6900

6910 6920 6930 6940 6950 6960

cacactccctctgggacacacacacact ctgggacacacacagggacacacacacaca 6960
cacactccctctgggggacagacacacaca cacacacacacacacattttgaagcctctt 7020
gtttcccagagaggttttatttataggctg tgcctcattgtgaatgtgaaaaggagaaag 7080
cccaggccctccgtagacctttcatgtgta aatcagcccgggcctggagcacggggtcac 7140
caggaggaggatttcactcttaattactcc tagagaaagcgggcgggaaggaggcctctc 7200

FIG. 11E

7210 7220 7230 7240 7250 7260

tgggagcccagggcctcgcctggcgccggg ccctcgctccccaggctggggagcgctgg 7260
ctctccagggccgggatcaggctagagctg gggccaacacttcctgggtctggccttgat 7320
ttctgctgaacctgagccaaggcagaggcg caggtgcctccagggagcagggccccaagt 7380
aggtttctttgagggcaagttgtttggaca cagaaagagggcacacagcttgacagggtt 7440
ggagatagcaagggtgatctgctgaagtgc caggcaggggtaattaaacaaaatttttaa 7500

7510 7520 7530 7540 7550 7560

ggttttaaaattcatttctgatgtaaaaat cacacactctattatagaaaaatgtttgaa 7560
aagattcctatccaggccgttaacattgtt tatttcgaggggtaagtttgtttgtttatt 7620
tatttttgagacggagtctcactctgtcat ccaggctggagtgcagtggggcaatttcag 7680
cttcctgcaacctctgcctcccgggttcaa gtgattctcgtgtcctcagcctcccgagta 7740
ggtgggataacaggtgcgcgccaccatgcc tggctaatttttgtatttttagtagagagg 7800

7810 7820 7830 7840 7850 7860

gggtttcaccctgttggccaggctggtctc acctcaggtgttccgcccacctcggcctcc 7860
caagtgctgggattacaggtgtgagctact gtgcctggccagcgggtaaatttagaggta 7920
aagaaagggacattattaacatttttatac attttttatttttaaacttattacaatgac 7980
tatgtattgcttttttaattaaaaagcacaa cgttatttttcatagtatccatggtactgt 8040
tttctgattacagaaaagaaattaatattt gatataagacattgagaaaataaagtataa 8100

8110 8120 8130 8140 8150 8160

aaactatctgtggctccatgaaagaatatc attttttttcttccttgattctgcattaaa 8160
ggaaatcaaagaaaaacacttttaatattt aagtatatggccatagatgatttatttctt 8220
ggctaagtagttcatttttatttttatgttc attttgcatacttatactgcacaaacactt 8280
tgggtacaacttaacacactgaggttttct ttttttttctttttattctttttatttattt 8340
atttattttgagtcggggtgcagtggtgtg accttggctcactgcctcctctgcctcctg 8400

8410 8420 8430 8440 8450 8460

ggttcaagcgattctcctgcctcaacctcc tgagtagctgggattacaagcacgcgccac 8460
cacacctggctaatttttgtatttttagta gagacgggtttcaccatgttggccacgct 8520
ggtctcgaactcctgacctggtgatccacc cgccttagcctcccaaagtgctgctgggat 8580
cacaggcgtgagccatggcatctggcctca cactgaggtttttttcttccattcatcttt 8640
tctcttcttgtgctttatatacagtcgtca ttcagtgtccctgggggattagttctggca 8700

FIG. 11F

8710 8720 8730 8740 8750 8760

cctccctcagataccaaaatccacagatgt tcaagtccctgatataaaatggcatagtat 8760
ttgcatattatctatgcataccctcctgta tactctaagtcatttctagattacttatga 8820
tccctaatacaatgtcaatgcccggtaaat cattgttatactgtgtttttttagggaataa 8880
tgataaggaaaaaaagtctgtctatgttcaa tacagatgcagggtttttttcccaaatattt 8940
tccatcaaggttggtggagtccagggatgt ggaatgaataaatacagaggaccacctata 9000

9010 9020 9030 9040 9050 9060

tatatgtatgttactggatggcattatttt gaaatatgaaatacacaagcccttggggtc 9060
cagcaattccacatctaaaattctattcat gtgagtaggagtaggtaaatagtagaaaca 9120
aatttgttcattttgaaggtgtttataaaa gcaaaggctagcaacaaacttgatggtcat 9180
cagtaggaaattaagtaagtaaatcatcat gtaactttacagtgaaatgttttgtagtca 9240
ttataagagtatatcggctgggcgtggtgg ctcaggcctgtaatcccagcactttgggaa 9300

9310 9320 9330 9340 9350 9360

gccgaggcgggtggatcacgaggtcaggag ttcaggatcagcctagccaatatggtgaaa 9360
ccctgcctctactaaaaatacaaaaattag ccaggcgtggtggtgcgcacctgtaatccc 9420
agctactagggaggctgaggcaggagaatc actcgaacccgggaggcagaggttgcagtg 9480
agccaagatcgtgccactgcactccagcct gggcgacagagcaaggctccatctcaaaaa 9540
aaaaaaaaaaaaagaaagaaagaaaaaga aaaaagagtatatcaggccaggtgcagcga 9600

9610 9620 9630 9640 9650 9660

ctcacgcctgtaatcccagccatttgggag gctgaggcgggtgtatcacttgaggccagg 9660
agttggagaccagcctggccaacatagtga aaccctgtctctactaaaaatacaaaaatt 9720
agccgggcatggtggccctcacccataatc ccagttactcgggaggctgaggcatgagaa 9780
ttgcttgaatctgggaggcagaggttgcag tgagccaagatcacgtcactgcattccagc 9840
ctgggtgacagtgagactccgtctcaaaaa aaaaaaaaaaagagtatatcatacatgcaa 9900

9910 9920 9930 9940 9950 9960

agatatccaaaaatctgtactatagtaaat aactaagcaagttccaaaatcatttggatt 9960
gtgtgattctatatctatttttgttttgtt ttgtttgagacggtctcactctgttgccca 10020
gactagagtgcaatggcgtgattatacctc actgcagcctcgacctcttgggctcaagtg 10080
atcctcccatctcagcctcccaagtagcct atatctatttttttaaaatataataatcata 10140
tctaagtatataggcatggaacatttttgg aaggatatacatgaaattggtaacagttac 10200

FIG. 11G

```
      10210      10220      10230      10240      10250      10260
atttagggaaggagtctaaggggtaaagaa cttttacttttcatcttatacctttgtgt 10260
actgacgcatttttttcttttaatgtgagc acatgttacatttgtaatttttaaaaacta 10320
gctaatagaaatgtggtttagggctggatg cagtggctcatgcctgtaatccctacacat 10380
tgggaggctgaggtgggtggatcacctaag gtcaggagttcaggacaagcctggccaaca 10440
tggtgaaactctatctctactaaaaataca aaaattagccgggggtggtggcaggcgcct 10500
      10510      10520      10530      10540      10550      10560
gtcatcccagctgcttgggaggctgaggca ggagaattgtttgaacccggaaggcagagg 10560
ttgcagtgagcagagatcatgccactgcat atcagcctgggtgacagagcaagactctgt 10620
ctcaaaaacaaaacaaaacaaaagaaatgt ggttttgctatatataattctaatatatat 10680
ttattaaagaaaatacaggccgggcacgga ggctcacacctgtaatccaacatggtgaaa 10740
ccctgtctctactaaaaatataaaaattag ctgggcatggtgaggcgcacctgtagtccc 10800
      10810      10820      10830      10840      10850      10860
agctactcaggaggctgaggcaggagaatc gcttgaactttggaggcggaggttgcagtg 10860
agcagagatctcgccactgcactccagttt ggcaacagagcaagactccatctcaaaaaa 10920
aaaccaaaaaaaacaaaaaatgtccattaaa taaacacagtttcttaaagaaatagtgttg 10980
attaaataaaatataatccccccatattatt caaggcaaccatattaacattttaatttat 11040
ttccttctagttttctctatatatatattt atacatttttaatattttacaaatttttttt 11100
      11110      11120      11130      11140      11150      11160
ttgagacagagttttgccctgttgcccagg ctggagtgcagtggtgcagtcttagctcac 11160
tgcaacctctgcctcctgggttcaagtgat tctcttacctcagcctctggagcagctggg 11220
actacaggcacacgccaccatgcccaacta agttttgtgtttttagtagagacggagttt 11280
cactatattgggtaggctggtcttgaactc ctgatctcatgatccacccaccttggcctc 11340
tcaaagtgctgggattacgggcgtcagcca ccgcaccaggacctttttttttttttttt 11400
      11410      11420      11430      11440      11450      11460
ttttttttgagacaaagtcttgctctgtca cccaggctggagtgcagtggcatgatcttg 11460
gctcaccacaacctcttcctcccgggttca agcaattctcttgcctcagcctcccaagta 11520
gctgggactataggcacacaccaccatgcc cagctaatttttatatttttagtagagaca 11580
ggggtttcaccatgttagccaggatggtct cgatctcctgacctcgtgatccacccgcct 11640
cggcctcccaaagtgctgggattacaggca tgagacaccgtgcccggcgacaccctacaa 11700
```

FIG. 11H

```
      11710      11720      11730      11740      11750      11760
ttctttaaactcccaacaactcaaaggaac agatattattattactcccatttgcagatg 11760
ggtaagtagaggcacagaaagatgagagga tttgcccaaagacttggctggtatttggca 11820
gaaccaggattcaaacccaacaggcaagag cagagttgtacacttgacctagctattctg 11880
ctattctgcctaatgaggttctttttctt ttcttttctttttttaaatttttttttat 11940
tttttgagacagagtctcactctgttgccc aggctggaatgcagtggtgcgatctcggct 12000
      12010      12020      12030      12040      12050      12060
cactgcaacctccagctcctgagttcaagc aattctcctgcctcagcctcttgagtagct 12060
gggattacaggtgtgcaccaccacacccgg ctaatttttgtatttttagtagagatgggg 12120
tttcaccatgttggccaggctggtctcaaa ctcctgacctcaagtgatctgcctgccttg 12180
gcctcccaaagtgctgggattaccaggcgt gagccaccgcgcccggccctaatggggttc 12240
tgacaaaatccaggaattcagtgcagggtg ggcggacctgtgagtgtgtgagtgagggat 12300
      12310      12320      12330      12340      12350      12360
atgcgtacttgtggagccacagatatgcac atgtgtactcacgtgttcaccgtgagtctg 12360
acggcgtgggtgcatgcatgtgttaaccag tgctctgctgacatcatggtgcccaagcac 12420
gtagagatgtatgtgcccatggattcccct gtccaggctcccacaggacctatctccttg 12480
gtttctccaccttccccttggtacacagga ggcatgagtgtccaggaggggccagggttt 12540
ggattccaaagcccagctgccacttcctta ttcccaccatgtctcccaagagtagttagg 12600
      12610      12620      12630      12640      12650      12660
gtctggactcttaaaacatcaagctgggtg ggaggcggtggctcacaccttaatcccag 12660
cactttgggaggccgaggtgggtggatcac ttaaggtcaggagttcgggaccaacctggc 12720
caacaaggcaaaactccgtctctactaaaa atacaaaaattagctgggcatggtggcaca 12780
cgcctgtggtcccagctacttgggaggctg aggcaggagaattgcttgaaccccggaggc 12840
ggaggttgcagtgagctgacatcatgccat tgcactctagtatgggcaacagagccagat 12900
      12910      12920      12930      12940      12950      12960
tctgtctcaaacaaacaaaaaaacctcatc aagctggccaggcacaatggcttacacttg 12960
taatcccagcactttgagaggctgaggcag gaggatcacttaagcccaaaagtttgaggc 13020
tgcagtgagctatgatcacaccactacact ctagcggggtgacagagcaagaccttgtc 13080
tctataaaaaataacaaaataaaacattag ctctttgcagggcgcggtggctcacgcctgt 13140
aatcccagcactttgggaggctgaggcagg cggatcacaaggtcaggatttggagaccag 13200
```

FIG. 11I

```
      13210      13220      13230      13240      13250      13260
cattgccagcatggtgaaaccccgtctcta ctaaaattacaaaaaattagccgggcatgg 13260
tggcacacctgtgatcccagttactcagga ggctgaggcaggagaattgcttgaacccag 13320
cagacagaggttgcagtaggccaagatcac gccattgcactccagtctgggtgacagagc 13380
gagattccatctcaaaaaaaaaaaaaatca gctctttatgaagtagagttggcatatggg 13440
ccagggaagtcggagaacaatgtggttttc cccaggaggcagcacccacagcttttagcc 13500
      13510      13520      13530      13540      13550      13560
ctatctggcctccactgtgggtggctgata tctactaccacagtggaggccatatggtcc 13560
tggttaagagtaagctgtaaagtgaaactg ttgggttcaaatcccagctttgccacttag 13620
ctgtgtgatttcagcaacttactctcggat cctctacttccatccctgtgaagtgggagt 13680
attataatagcaacaactttgaagggtttg gtattttaaatttatttttatttttattt 13740
tatttatttttttaatagagacagggtctc cctatgttgcctaggctggtctcgagcccc 13800
      13810      13820      13830      13840      13850      13860
tgggctcaagtgatcctgccacctcggcct cccaaagtattgggattacaggtgtgagcc 13860
acagtggctggcccccctgaaggatttgtcg taaggctgaaataatgctgagctcaaactc 13920
agtgttcaataaatgttagttttattacta ttttgaacccatactagacaagtaaagggc 13980
agagaaatgtgcttttccagaagacagtgc ctttgtcatacgggtaaattatccaacctt 14040
gtgaaacaggtattatttctttttttttt tttgagacagagtttcactcttgtcgcccca 14100
      14110      14120      14130      14140      14150      14160
ggctggagtgcaatggcatgatcttgcctc actgcaacctacgcctcccaggttcaagcg 14160
agtctcctgcctcagcctcccaagtagctg ggattacaggtgtgtgccaccatgcccagt 14220
taatttttgtatttttagtagagacggaga ttcaccatgttgtagacatgtttgtatgtt 14280
tagtagagacggagtttcactggtctcgaa ctcctgacctcaggcaatccacccacctca 14340
gcctcccaaagtgctgggattacaggcata agccaccacgcttggccccatttttatttta 14400
      14410      14420      14430      14440      14450      14460
tttttgtttttgttttaaagaaatagagat gggatctgctatgttgcccaggctagtct 14460
caaagtcctgggctcaagtgatcctcctgc ctcagcctcccaaagtgctggaattacagg 14520
tgtgcaccactgcacccagtctgtgcccat tttatggatgaggagactgaggctcagcag 14580
tatgcagtaacttgtcccaggtcacagagc aagtaagtaacaaaaccagatttcacttgc 14640
tggtctgcctccaattccagggctctttct gccacccaacagctgccttgttgtttggcc 14700
```

FIG. 11J

```
      14710      14720      14730      14740      14750      14760
tagaagcttcatcctgtaagctctgatttg cgcagattatctgccacctacatgtctttc 14760
tctcatgttgcctactcacaagagaatatg tagggatttgcaggtggtcagattttatgg 14820
gaaaaaaaatagacatttccacacagaaaa gaaactccagggagacagttgagacagtta 14880
ggcagggagttcttggaggaaaatgggagg ttcaaaaggcaattaatgctactgtctgaa 14940
actgtaaacagatagttactggctctgaca ccaccagcacacagacaaaaggcagacaga 15000
      15010      15020      15030      15040      15050      15060
aacagcgcaccacaaggaagctgggcatag actacgcccagggtggaaattaaatgtttt 15060
cctgaaagcagaaaggaaaaccatagttaa agccaatccatgactctaagtctatgactc 15120
catgacagcataagtccagtgagtaaaggc ccttcatttgcacctaggcgttgttatgaa 15180
tcttaaggccttactccacattctctcttg acctaagtttgtaaaacaaaagtaataatt 15240
agaagtgactcttcagcatatactgttatt ttaatcaaagatagatatacacacacacta 15300
      15310      15320      15330      15340      15350      15360
tatatgtgtgtgtatatatgtatatagagg atctatagtatatatcctctatatacatat 15360
atattataaatatatatgtatatatattta tctatatatacgtatatgtgtatatatgta 15420
tatatgtatatagagtatatatatttatac tctatatacacatatacatatatatacact 15480
atatatatgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgtgt atatatatatataacagacatgagccaccaca 15540
cctggccccattttgttttatttcttgttt tattttcaataaatagagatgggctctcac 15600
      15610      15620      15630      15640      15650      15660
tatgttgcccaagctggcctcaaactcctg ggctcaagtgatcctcctccctcagcctcc 15660
caaagtgctgaaattacaggtgtgcaccac catatatatatatggagagagagaaagatg 15720
tgtggctgggcacagtggctcacatctgta ctttgggaggccgaggtgggaggatcgctt 15780
gaggtcaggtgttgaagatcagcctgggca acatagcgagaccctgtctctacaaaacaa 15840
aacaaaacaaatatacatatattgtttgtt ttgtttcgtagatacggagtctcactatgt 15900
      15910      15920      15930      15940      15950      15960
cactcaggctggagtgcggtggcgtgatct tggctcactgcaacctccaccttccgggtt 15960
caagcgattctcttgcctcagcctcctgag tagctgggactacaggctcacgccaccgca 16020
cctagctaatttttgtatttttagtagagt cagggtttcaccatattggccaggctggtc 16080
tcgaactactgacctcatgatccacccatc tcagcctcccaaagtgctgggattacagac 16140
gtgagccaccgcgtctggcccatatatagc acacgcctgtaatcctataatcccagcact 16200
```

FIG. 11K

16210 16220 16230 16240 16250 16260

ccgggaggctgaggcaggtagatcacctga ggtcaggtgttcgagaccagcctgaccaat 16260
atggtgaaaccccatctctactagaaatac aaaaattagctgggcgtgatgctgtgccct 16320
gtagtctcagctactcaggaggctggacgg gagaattgcttgaacccaggagatggaggt 16380
ttcagtgagctgagatcggccactgaactg tggcctgggcaacagagcaagactccgtct 16440
caaaaaaaaaaaaaaaatatatatatatat atatatatgtacatatatatagacagagag 16500

16510 16520 16530 16540 16550 16560

agagagagagagcacacacattggcacatt gttggcaagtttcctcagcattcctagttg 16560
taaatgacagaaaactcactgatgcaaaca aagcaaagaatcataataattattattatt 16620
tactgatttacaactggatcaaggagttca aagattccaattcatgtccttgccatgtct 16680
tgactctgctttcttctgtggtttcaatct cagacagacacgctcctccccagggtgaca 16740
agaaggctctcaggagctccacccatgctt tttcctgttggttaaaaaacagtgcctctc 16800

16810 16820 16830 16840 16850 16860

tccagcaaaaatctcaagtctcccactgat tggctcccattgggtcatatgcctgttctt 16860
caaccaatcctgtggccaggctggatccca gggccaaccctggaggcacaggtgggcaga 16920
gtaagttccatccaagatacaggaactgat attgggagagggagagttccccagggaaaa 16980
ctgggggctgtttccagaagacacatgtt caccatctggtagttgctgcctctctgtta 17040
accaaatttaatgagaagctgtcatcagga gtaattttcttgtatttttactagagctgg 17100

17110 17120 17130 17140 17150 17160

ggcttcaccatgttgcccaggctggtctcc aactcctaagctgaggcaactgcccacctc 17160
ggcttcctaaagtgctgggattacaggcat ggccaccacgcctggccatgtttatttctt 17220
atcttcatctcacttcatcaatgggcaaat tgacagagaggttaaggaattggcccaagt 17280
ttatacagagagtaaggagtggagccaggg catcctttccaaattctgtgctttagtttc 17340
tccaggaactacagttagagctgatctatc tctcagaattgccagctccgtgccaatgag 17400

17410 17420 17430 17440 17450 17460

gaagccctgagccttctaaaggaccacctt gcaaggttaaccaatgtgggatggcagata 17460
tcatccacacactcatgagggtttatcctg gagcagtgcctggacactgagaggtgtgac 17520
aacaaggcaagtctgatccaaggaccattg tggactcaggagctgagattcctcggtagc 17580
cctgcttccctacccacaggagtggaggag aaagagtgcaacgcacagagaagtgccaag 17640
attgagcccctaacctgccgctaaccagct gttatgtgtcttgaataaactcctttaaga 17700

FIG. 11L

17710 17720 17730 17740 17750 17760

tctctgtggccaggcacggtggctcacgcc tgtaatcccagcactttgggaggccaaagt 17760
gggcggatcacctgaggtcaggagtttgag accagcctggccaacatggcaaaacctcgt 17820
ctctactagaaatacaaaaattagccaggt gtggtggtgcttgcctgtaatcccagctac 17880
ttgggaggctgaggcaagagaatcgcttga acccaggaggtggaggttgcagtgagccaa 17940
gattgcgccattgcactccagcctgggcaa caagagcgaaactccatctcaaaaaaacaa 18000

18010 18020 18030 18040 18050 18060

acaagatctttgtttctacatccataaaat gggcataataacaccttcctcagaggttag 18060
cgaggattctattaaatactgcaggcaaaa taatacctgcttggctgggtgcggtggctc 18120
atgcctgtaatcccagcacttcgggaggct gaggcaggaggatcgcttgagctcaggagt 18180
tcaagatcaacctgggcaacatagaaagac ctcatctctacaaaaaatatgaaaaattag 18240
ctgggtgtggtggcgtgcacctgtagtccc aggtactcaggaggccgagatgggaggatc 18300

18310 18320 18330 18340 18350 18360

tcttgagccagggaagtcaaggctgcattg agccgagatcacgccagcccgggcaacaga 18360
gcaagatcctgtctgtaatagtaacaataa caataataattcttgcttgtcacccagctg 18420
gtctccatgaggttagttgtctcctttcca tattatcccccttctccatcccccagactt 18480
agcaagagcaaggcaagcggagaaaggaaa gcatcttttatcttctcctagccggcctgg 18540
tggggtctcctccccctcctcctctgcccag catctgtaatagcaccaaatgagcacggaa 18600

18610 18620 18630 18640 18650 18660

cctcgcatcatgttcctgggtttgactccc agctcagccgtcctcttcctaggcttgtga 18660
ccttggataagtccctgtcacccctctcag ctgaagaacatgctccctcatcgagtctga 18720
tgaaaacgccctccataaacgtgcctggca catggtttgtttattctctggatctgaaac 18780
ggtgaaagaggcagagctgagtaggtcggg ctgccttgggcatggctttggtcagcagag 18840
gggccggcttcacgccacttcccatctcct gaataattcatgacgaacaaaatgactggg 18900

18910 18920 18930 18940 18950 18960

ccagacctgggccctcccctcctcctgtcgt gaaggcagaaaagtttctaattacagatca 18960
gccggccaggctccccggggcccctgggcg ctgcacacaggggcatttatgggaagaga 19020
ccatggaggggagggggttcggtcccagctc ctttccagaagaaactcaactccttttgaa 19080
attgtaaccttggcctgctaaggcccagga agggactggggaaagaaacttagaagagga 19140
agagaaaaccctgccgaggggtcagagaga agcgcccagaaaaaaatgtcaggtcaaaga 19200

FIG. 11M

```
      19210      19220      19230      19240      19250      19260
agggctctgggacgtcctggcaagagga atacacaagctgtcaggggaggagatttgc 19260
tcgagtcccgtggaaagcatgacaaagccg ggcttcaaaaggaagctgtccttcgaaaat 19320
acattgagaaagaataagatctagcgttct accatacagtagggagactagagttaataa 19380
tttgtcatagagttcaaaattgcttggctg ggagcggtggctcacgcctgtaatcccaac 19440
actttgggaggccgaggcaggcagatcacc tgaggtcaggagttcgagaccagcctgtcc 19500
      19510      19520      19530      19540      19550      19560
aacatggcgaaagaacccgtctctactaaa aaaatacaaaaattagctggatgttgtagc 19560
gggtgcctgtaatcccagctacttgggagg ctgaggcaggagaatcacatgaacctggga 19620
ggcggaggttgccgtaagccgagatcacgc cactgcactctggcctgggccacagaatga 19680
gattccgtctcaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa aaaaaatttgctggaggagaggaacggaga 19740
tgtttcccaacatgaagaaggggtgaatat ttgggttgatggatgtcccagttatcctga 19800
      19810      19820      19830      19840      19850      19860
tttgatcatcacacattgcatgtatgtatc aaaataccacatgtgccccccaaaatatgta 19860
ccattattatgtataactttttttttttt gagatggagtatcgctctgtcgcccagtcc 19920
tgagtgcagtggcgccatctcagctcactg caagctccgccccccgggttcacgccattc 19980
tcctgcctcagcctccccagtagctgggac tacaggcgcccgccatcacgcccggctgat 20040
gttttgtatttttagtagagacggggtttc accatgttagccaggatggtctcaatctcc 20100
      20110      20120      20130      20140      20150      20160
tgacctcgtgatccgcctgccttggcctcc caaagtgctgggattgcaggcatgagccac 20160
cgcgcccggcccatgtgtcacttttttaaa aaaggaagatttcttgactccaacaccaca 20220
gcctctcagttacactacaatttactcatt catctgtaaaatggggagatgcccaataat 20280
gctaccttacagcattattgaggagttaca caagtaaataaatgtcaagtgcttagaata 20340
ctgcctcacacataaactaaaaatatatat tagtagttgtagagtttttttttttatatt 20400
      20410      20420      20430      20440      20450      20460
atgctccctccatagagtggtcagtaaagg gtgaaggtgacaagaagagaagatttgggg 20460
agattgttagagagaacaatgattgtgagg tagtttagtatagtgattaagatgaggacc 20520
ccatacataatacgtaataataataataa aagaggtcagctgcggtggctcatgaccgt 20580
aatcccagcactttgggaggctgaggtggg cagatcgcttgagttcaggagttcaagacc 20640
agcctgggcaacatggtgaaaccctgtctc tactaaaactacaaaaattagccaggcatg 20700
```

FIG. 11N

```
      20710      20720      20730      20740      20750      20760
gtggagggtgcctgtagtcccagctacttg ggaaagtgaggcatgagaattgcttgaacc 20760
caggaggtgaaagtttcagtgagccaagat gggcaacagagcgtgactctgtccaaaaaa 20820
aataaataaataaaataaaaaagaggccag gtgtggtgtggtggctcacgcctataatcc 20880
agcactttgggaagctgaggggagtggatt gcttgagttcaggagttcaagaccagcctg 20940
ggcaacatagtgagaccctgtctctacaaa aagtacaaaaattagctgggcgtggtggtg 21000
      21010      21020      21030      21040      21050      21060
ggtacatgtagtcccaactacttgggaggc tgaggtgggaggatcacttgagcctgggag 21060
gtggaggctgcagtgagccaagatcgtgct gctgctctccagtctgggcgacacagtgag 21120
accctgtttcaaaaaaatttaaaaagtaag gactccagcactagtttgcctgggttcaaa 21180
tcccagctctgcctcttactagttgtgtga tcttggacaggtttgctgtaggtctccgag 21240
ctcctattcactgtctgtaataaacggtag ccactgcagttagtggagagtggtgaacaa 21300
      21310      21320      21330      21340      21350      21360
aatgaccaaggtccctgtcctcatggagct tacagtctagcaggaaggttatactaatca 21360
agagcgtttattgcatgccaactgtgtgca ggtcctgtgcacttggcagacattctctta 21420
acgaaatttcacagaatccacccctgtctt acagatgaagagggtgaaactcaaagaggt 21480
cacaagcagagagaggatttagaactgaaa ggtcactccacagtatggatgaatcaccac 21540
attagcatggtgagcgaaaaaagccagatg caaacgagtacacattgtatgatttcattt 21600
      21610      21620      21630      21640      21650      21660
atatgaaactctagaaaatgcaaactaact tatagtgacagaaagcagatcaggggttgc 21660
gtgggacagggtgggcggggcattcactgc aaagagcctgaggaacctatttgagaagat 21720
ggaaatgttttacatctgacattgatacta gttacatgggtgtatgcatttgtcaatgtt 21780
catcgaactggacacttaaaatgggtgtat tttcctgcatgtaaattatacctcaatgaa 21840
gctgatcttttcaaggggtggggaaggta taccagactccagagctctgcaacccttcc 21900
      21910      21920      21930      21940      21950      21960
tatattatttgagtgtctgatttcaagctc atttgtgggcagagactgtaatagattcat 21960
ctttaggtcctccccctcacttcccagcctg agggcctagcaaaattcctttttttgtttt 22020
tttttttgagatggactctgactatgttg cccaggttggagtgtggcagcacaatgttg 22080
gctcactgcaacctctgcctcccgggttca agagattctcttgcctcagcctcccaagta 22140
gctgggattacaggcgactgccaccacatc tggctaatttttgtatttttagtaaagacg 22200
```

FIG. 11O

22210 22220 22230 22240 22250 22260

gggtttcaccatgttggccaggctggtctt gaactcctgacctcaggtgatctgcccgcc 22260
ttggcctcccaaagtgttgggatgacaggc gtgagccatcgcgcccaaccaaaattctta 22320
aacccaatagttcagattagcaaatatacc ctgggcaccttctctgtgctgggtgctgcg 22380
gtcacagaccaatcagtctagtggggaaca cagacggaaaaggccaaatagacacagtac 22440
agtgggtaaatgtgctgatggagtaaacag ttcattactgggccacagcaatgaatcctg 22500

22510 22520 22530 22540 22550 22560

catagagtctggaacttgggatgtgaagat ctcaaactgcaattcatcacctgcattcaa 22560
atctccactctaccgcttgctgtatgactt tgggtgaccattttagcatgccaaacctca 22620
gtttccacctctggaaaatggagatcatag tagctccaatctagaggggtgttatgagaa 22680
ttaaaggagacagcaataaaatgtttagca tggcaggcatagtaagtacttcataattgt 22740
tagtcattttatcatgaatgaagagcagg gaggtggggagaggcacacggggtgtgtgt 22800

22810 22820 22830 22840 22850 22860

atgtgtagtggggtttcactacccaacctg aggtgagagaggactgagaggtgctttccc 22860
agagaggtgatgcttggaggaggaattggc tagtttaagtggccatgggggcaggaggga 22920
gtgggaacagcttggaacaaacgctcaata aatatttgctcaataaataaaaaaacagag 22980
actgtgcaaaacctgcctgtaaccaagggg acagagagggcccgccagaggagactgggg 23040
ggtcctcaggaggcgggggctgggtggctg gcccccacaggcaggctccagaccttccta 23100

23110 23120 23130 23140 23150 23160

gcctggtccgaccccaccctgtgccctgcc cagttcccctgataggtttggacagcccca 23160
gacctgaggcctggagcccacgggaggagg aacggtggggagggctggcgggacgggggt 23220
gctcacaggccttctccctctaatgagaaa cggccaagtccccgcaaggcgcctcccgcg 23280
cccccgttgtccgagccacaaaggaccagg atcaatggaaggcgggagcgaccgaggggc 23340
ctcctctttgtgcggctgtctcaggcctgt ttgcgccgccgtctccgcgcccccattgat 23400

23410 23420 23430 23440 23450 23460

caggcatgtggaaagattccgcctcccggg ctcccttgtggccgcgttgccaggctgcg 23460
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ggggtgggatcccaggagggcagggtggcc agatttagcaaataaaaatacaggacttcc 23580
agttaaatgtgaatttctgataaataacaa aagcagacaaaaaacaaagtataagtatgt 23640
cccaaatattgcatgggacatacttacact caaaaagtattggttgattatctgaaattt 23700

FIG. 11P

```
      23710      23720      23730      23740      23750      23760
caacttaactaggcgtcctgtattttgtct ggcacccttgaaggggaagctgaatacat 23760
ctgcattgcctagcacttatattaccccca acttcagtggttgaagttttgtttgtttgc 23820
ttgctttttgtttttattttattttttg gccatatctgcacaccccgaactgctattt 23880
agatagaatttttctttaaataaatttatt ttttaaaaatcttaacctggccgagctccg 23940
tggctcaagcctgtaatcccagcactttgg gaggctgaggggggggaggatcacttgaagc 24000
      24010      24020      24030      24040      24050      24060
caggagttcaagatcagcttgagcaacaaa gtgagatcccatctctacaaaacaaaacaa 24060
aaaactcccttaacctattaaccgtgattt attgatgcatagtgcaaatacattaacttg 24120
aacaaatatgaaatgtacctgttgatgcat ttttgcctacaagaacactcatgtgaccgc 24180
acccacatcaagatatagaatattcccggc cagcagtggtggctgacgcctgtaatctca 24240
gcactttgggaggccgaggtgggcgaatca cttgaagtcaggagttcgagaccagcctgg 24300
      24310      24320      24330      24340      24350      24360
ccaacaaggtgaaatcccctctctactaaa aatacaaaaattagccaggggtggtggtgc 24360
acgcctgtaattccagctactcaggaggct gaggcaggagaattacttgaacccgagaag 24420
cggaggttgcagtgaaccgaagtggtgcca ctgcactctggcctgggcgacagagcgaga 24480
ctccatctcaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaagata tagaatattcccatcaccccagaaggttcc 24540
ctggcgtccctgagcagttgagcagtatcc acctccccattggcagccatagatttgctt 24600
      24610      24620      24630      24640      24650      24660
tagctattcttgaacttcgtatcagtggaa tcgtatagtataatgtgtacactcaagtct 24660
agcttctttcgctcagtattatgtttgtga ggatgggcatggtggctcacgcctgtaatc 24720
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gtggcaggtgactgtaatcccagctacttg ggaggctgagataggagaatcacttgaatc 24900
      24910      24920      24930      24940      24950      24960
cgggaggcggaggttgcagtgagccaaaat tgcaccactgcactccagcctgggctacag 24960
agtgagatttcatttcaaaaaaacaaaaaa caaaacaaacaaacaaaaaaagtctgtgac 25020
atttgtccccattgtagattgaccagttgt ttgttccctttcgctgctggctgagtattc 25080
cattatatggctgttccacggtttgttcct ctattttcttgttgatgggtgtcttgattg 25140
tttccagtttttgctattatgaataaagcc gctatgaccatacttgcactggtcactgta 25200
```

FIG. 11Q

25210 25220 25230 25240 25250 25260

tgaacttaaatatatttaacctaagcaata ctatttgtgaactcacaggcttaaaatgct 25260
actttaatttttttctcctgcacattaaa tatataacgatgacacatgtttctgggaac 25320
atctttgtattgaccaagctcactgtgaat ggtcacatatcaaactgcagaatagacgtt 25380
aagagaacagactggcttggggtaggtctc gagcaagtgcgtcagtccctctgggcctcg 25440
gtttcttcatctgtgcaatgggggggtgata atgttaattatctcacagagtggttgaaaa 25500

25510 25520 25530 25540 25550 25560

ggcaaaatgggccgggcacggtggctcaca cctgtaatcccagcacttttggaggctgag 25560
gtgggtggatcatgaggtcaggagttcaag actagcctggccaagatgacaaaaccctgt 25620
ctctgctcaaaccacaaaaattagccaggc acggtggcaggcaccttaatcccagctact 25680
tgggaggctgaggcaggagaattgcttgaa cccgggcagcagaggttgcagtgagccgag 25740
atggtgccactgcactccagcctgggcaag aaagtgagactgtctcaaaaaagaaagaaa 25800

25810 25820 25830 25840 25850 25860

ggaaagaaggaggaaggaagaaaggaagga aggcaggcaggcaggcgggcaggcaaggca 25860
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cccaggagttcaagatcagcctgggcaaca tagtgagaccccgtctcaaaaaaaaaaaaa 25980
aaaaggatacagcatagggctgacacatag tgggtgctctacacagggagctattatcca 26040
gtgctggatgggcagtagcaattgaactgg ctatgttagatgcctgttctcattctattc 26100

26110 26120 26130 26140 26150 26160

tcatttcaacccctttgaggtagctactgtt attatcaacctattttacagattaggaaac 26160
tgaggctctgagaggcagtcacttgcccaa aatggtatagttagtaagcggcaaaggcac 26220
cacctagtgtgttttccagagcccaagggg gcaggagggaccaatgaggctctcatgcct 26280
ggagatgagaatgggttatacaggaggagg agctgggtaccttctccttcctgcctctgc 26340
atccccaattagcgcccagcttgaaggcaa gcaggtttctctttggagggtgggaggagc 26400

26410 26420 26430 26440 26450 26460

tggcctggacatttctaggagacgccaagc cttccagccaacgggcaggtgggaggacag 26460
gcagggcaagtctgacggggtaaggagggg aacagaggaagccggaagctggaggaaaag 26520
cctggcctcctgtagccacagccgctgggc agagcccggcctcgctacctgccatctgaa 26580
gggcacgggaactgctgatctcaggcgatt agcataacaatccccgatccggcgtcctcg 26640
ggtcccaaagctgggtctgcacaatcccat ttcaagccagctctttctttagctggttaa 26700

FIG. 11R

```
      26710      26720      26730      26740      26750      26760
ttagggagggcacagactacttaaagggcc ctgtacacacggccttggctgcagctggga 26760
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      27010      27020      27030      27040      27050      27060
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      27310      27320      27330      27340      27350      27360
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      27610      27620      27630      27640      27650      27660
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      27910      27920      27930      27940      27950      27960
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cccgctcagtgcttgttctctctgccatcc tgtcaatgcccttgtgaggtaagttctgtg 28020
ctttctttttttttttttgagatggagtct cactctgtcgcccaggctggagtgcagcgg 28080
tgcgatctcggctcactgcaagctccacct cccgggttcatgccattctcctgcctcagc 28140
ctcccaagtagctgggactacaggcacctg ccatcacacacagctaatttttgtatttt 28200
```

FIG. 11S

```
      28210     28220     28230     28240     28250     28260
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agttctgtgcttttaaagaaaaggggccc ggtggtgcagtggctcatgcctataatccc 28380
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aggctggagtgcagtggcacaatctcggct cactgcaacctctgcctcccgggttcaagt 28500
      28510     28520     28530     28540     28550     28560
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      28810     28820     28830     28840     28850     28860
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      29110     29120     29130     29140     29150     29160
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      29410     29420     29430     29440     29450     29460
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cagctgctcaggaggctgaggcaggagcat cactggaacccaggaggcagaggttgccgt 29640
gagccaagatcacaccattgccctctagct ggggcaacaatagcgaaatgccatctcaaa 29700
```

FIG. 11T

29710 29720 29730 29740 29750 29760

aaaaaaaaaattagttaggtgtgatgacac acgcctgtaatcccagctagttgggaggct 29760
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ccacagagtgaatgagactctgtctcaaaa taaataaataaataaatataataataattt 29880
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30010 30020 30030 30040 30050 30060

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30310 30320 30330 30340 30350 30360

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30610 30620 30630 30640 30650 30660

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30910 30920 30930 30940 30950 30960

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tgcagtgagccaagatcatgccactgcact ccagcctgggcgacagagcgagactccgcc 31080
tcaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaagaga cagagtcttgttctggcaccatctcagctc 31140
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FIG. 11U

31210 31220 31230 31240 31250 31260

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cctcccaaagtgctgggattacaggtgtga gccaccgcgccaggctccttccttccttcc 31380
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31510 31520 31530 31540 31550 31560

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31810 31820 31830 31840 31850 31860

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32110 32120 32130 32140 32150 32160

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32410 32420 32430 32440 32450 32460

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FIG. 11V

```
      32710      32720      32730      32740      32750      32760
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      33010      33020      33030      33040      33050      33060
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      33310      33320      33330      33340      33350      33360
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      33610      33620      33630      33640      33650      33660
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      33910      33920      33930      33940      33950      33960
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```

FIG. 11W

```
      34210      34220      34230      34240      34250      34260
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      34510      34520      34530      34540      34550      34560
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      34810      34820      34830      34840      34850      34860
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acgaggtcttactatgttgcccaggctggt ctcaaactcctgagtttaagcaaccctcct 35100
      35110      35120      35130      35140      35150      35160
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      35410      35420      35430      35440      35450      35460
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cagcctggccaatacggtgaagccccagtct ctcctaaaaatacaaaaattaggccgggag 35700
```

FIG. 11X

```
      35710      35720      35730      35740      35750      35760
cagtggcacgcacctgcaatccaagcactt tgggatgctgaggcaggcgaatcacctgag 35760
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      36010      36020      36030      36040      36050      36060
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      36310      36320      36330      36340      36350      36360
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accctctaaaggcacagctgggacagctgc aggcaggcatgggagtgggctctccaggtt 36540
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      36610      36620      36630      36640      36650      36660
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      36910      36920      36930      36940      36950      36960
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atttttaaatttttgtagagacagagtctc cctttgttgctcaggctggtctcgaactcc 37200
```

FIG. 11Y

37210 37220 37230 37240 37250 37260

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37510 37520 37530 37540 37550 37560

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37810 37820 37830 37840 37850 37860

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38110 38120 38130 38140 38150 38160

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38410 38420 38430 38440 38450 38460

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agccacctagcctggccaaatgagtttttt aatttaatttttttttctgcccccgaaacca 38700

FIG. 11Z

```
      38710      38720      38730      38740      38750      38760
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acccactggctctcctttgaggagtgccca cttctctgtttctgcttttccgacccagct 38880
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      39010      39020      39030      39040      39050      39060
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      39310      39320      39330      39340      39350      39360
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tcctcatttgtttatttcttttttcttcttc atttatttatttaaggcaaagaaagcattc 39480
tcaagcttcagtagaggtagtggttaaaaa taccagaccagaaaccagagacacttgcct 39540
ttgaatcccctctttgccatttctgagtgt agtatccttgggtaagtttgctgagcctca 39600
      39610      39620      39630      39640      39650      39660
gtttccccatctacaacatgggaggatcat catagaactaactttagaagactgtagagg 39660
ggattaaatgcgatcagacaggaaagctct tagcaccatgctgtacatggtaagggctca 39720
gtaaagttgtcaatatctactttgttgtta ttagttacatgttacatgtgacacactaaa 39780
aaattgggatatgatgctgagaccaaaaag taaactcttgattagcttctgccaaatttg 39840
atcttttgtgattttctcacccagtcttgg ggacgctgagccgtggtgaatttctctgct 39900
      39910      39920      39930      39940      39950      39960
ggtggaaatagattcacggatgtagctcaa tcctttcttattttgttttatttttatttt 39960
gagatacagtctcactctgttgcccaggct ggagtgcagtggcgcgatctcggctcactg 40020
caagctccgcctcccgggttcacgccattc tcctgcctcagccttctgagtagctggaac 40080
tacaagcgcccgccaccatgctaatttttt gtattttagtagagacggggtttcactgt 40140
gttagccaggatggtctcgatctcctgagc tagtgatccacctgccttggcctcccaaag 40200
```

FIG. 11AA

```
      40210      40220      40230      40240      40250      40260
tgctgggattacaggtgtgagccaccgcac ccggccagatgtagctcaatccttctttac 40260
ctttgttactctatctccactcgctcatcc tattccccttttaatttttctgtttttt 40320
ttttttgtaaagtatcactctcactctcac ttctttttttctttttgacagggtcttgt 40380
tctgtcacccaggctggaatgcagtggcac aatcatggttcactgtttcctcaaactccc 40440
gggctaaagagatcctcctgccttagcctc tcaagtagctgggactacaggctcatacca 40500
      40510      40520      40530      40540      40550      40560
acatatctggctaattttcttatatttttg tagaggtggggttttgttatgttgcccagg 40560
ctggtcttgaactcctggcctcaagtgatc ctcccaccttggcctcacaaagtgctggga 40620
ttagaggtgtcagccactatgctcggcttg gatgaatttcaaaaattgtaggttgaggcc 40680
gggcacagtgactcatgcctgtaatcctag cactttaggaggtggtggagggcagatcac 40740
ttgagcctaggagtttgagaccagcctgga caacatggcaaaaccccatctctatgaaaa 40800
      40810      40820      40830      40840      40850      40860
atacaaaaattagccggggatggtggtgca tgcctgtagtcccagctactcaggaggctg 40860
aggcaggaggatcgcttgaacttgcttgag gtcaaggctgctgtgagccgagatcatgcc 40920
actgcactccagcctgtgtgacaaagtgag accttgtttcaaaacaacaacaacaacaac 40980
aacaaactgtatgagcaaaagaagccagat gcaaaaaaatacatacaaaaattccattta 41040
tatgaaattatggaacaggcaaaactaatc tatgggaagacaggtcatagtcgcatttat 41100
      41110      41120      41130      41140      41150      41160
ctttgggaagcagatattgacttggaagca ggagataactttctggaggaaggaaagctt 41160
caatatcagtgctgcccaatagaaataaaa tgccagctacactcacgcctgtaatcccag 41220
cactttgggaggccaaggcaggcggatcac gaggtcaggagattgagaccatcctgacta 41280
acactgtgaaacccccatctctactaaaaat gcaaaaaattggccgggcgtggtggcgggc 41340
gcctgtggtcccagctacttgggaggctga ggcaggagaatggcatgaacccaggaggcg 41400
      41410      41420      41430      41440      41450      41460
gagcttgcagtgagacaagatcgtgccact gcactccagcttgggcaacagagcaagact 41460
ccgtctcaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaagccagct acagctgtaaaccatatatgtaatttaaaa 41520
attttctaggaaccacattaaaaagacata aaggccgggcgcggtggctcactcctgtaa 41580
tcccagcactttgggaggccgaggcaagtg gatcacctgaggtcaggagttggagaccag 41640
cctggccaacagggtgaaaccatgtctcta ctaaaaatacaaaaattagctgggtgtggt 41700
```

FIG. 11BB

```
      41710      41720      41730      41740      41750      41760
ggtgggtgcttgtaatcgcagctactcggg aggctgaggcagaagaatcatttgaacgaa 41760
ggaggtggaggttgcaatgagccaagattg cgccactgcactccagcctgggtgaaagag 41820
taagactccatctcaaaaaaataaaaataa ataaataaataaataaaaataaaaagacat 41880
aaaatgaaacaggtgaaatttatttttaata atatattcaaaaattacgtttcaacatgta 41940
atcaatgtaaaattattatcactgtatttt acattcattttctgcattctttgatatcca 42000
      42010      42020      42030      42040      42050      42060
atgtatattttgcacttacagcactggtta gtttgggccagctgcatctcaagtgctcag 42060
tagccacacgtggtgagtggtcacttttat ggatctgtatcttaatctgggttttagcta 42120
tatataaaaatttatatataaaacttggga ggcactccagcctgggtgacagagcaagac 42180
tttgtttcaaaaaaaaaagaaagaaagaaa ttcatttgtattgttatatgtatctgtcat 42240
ttgtgtgttttttttttttttttttgagat ggagttttgttctgttgcccaggctggagt 42300
      42310      42320      42330      42340      42350      42360
gcagtggcacgatctcgatcttggcttact ccaatctctgcttcctggattcaggcaatt 42360
ctcctgcctcagcctccccagtagctggga ccacaggctcacaccaccacacctggctaa 42420
tttttgtatttttagtagagacagtctcac gatgttggccaggctggtcttgaactcctg 42480
gcctcaagcaatctgaccacctcagcctcc caaagtgctgggattacaagcgtgagccac 42540
caagcatggtctttttttctttttctttt ttttttctttttttttgagatggaatctc 42600
      42610      42620      42630      42640      42650      42660
tgtcacccaggctggagtgcagttgcgtga tcttggagtgatcttggcacactgcaacct 42660
ccacctcccgggttcaagtgattctcctgt ctcagcctcccaagtagctgggattacagg 42720
cctgtgccactacacccagctaatttttgt atttttagtaaagatggggtttcaccatgt 42780
tggcaaggctggtcctgaactcctggcctc aagtgatccacccgccttggcctcccaaag 42840
tgttgggcgcccggccctttttcattttaca tagtattccattgtacgaatatatcatagt 42900
      42910      42920      42930      42940      42950      42960
ttatccattctcctgttgatggacgtttgg attacttccaatttctgcttattatgaata 42960
atgctgctatcagtgttcttgaacagtctt taaatagactcatttaaattatttttactg 43020
ttttctggttgttaagataaatccatactc acagaaaaaattcatactcatactaacaca 43080
cacgcctccccaccacgttaaacagttttt actgttttctggttgttaagataaatctat 43140
actcacagaaaaaattcatactcatactaa cacacacgcctccccaccacattaatggtt 43200
```

FIG. 11CC

```
      43210      43220      43230      43240      43250      43260
tgatgcaaatggcttatggtttgatgtaaa ttcttttcctccacatatagaatcatgtat 43260
tatcattattaataaaattgtcactttgat ggttcctccttggttgtctgactcctggg 43320
ggtgctgcgtagctcttaatccttgccctt cttgttgtaaggtctctagaagaccaaaac 43380
tggaaaggatgtagtgatcatctagtccag agaaggcaacgctatagcacaccttctact 43440
gttccatgactacctgcaccaaggcagaca tcactaatcaatcacccgatttctatcctt 43500
      43510      43520      43530      43540      43550      43560
gcccagccctagccactaccagtcattttg gaggtaatttgagaggccaagtagaaaaac 43560
tgaaaccaatttttccatctctggaataata tgccactttccattttgcacatgaataaac 43620
tagcgctcagagaggggaagagcctgtttc aaggtcagaggtggagccccaggctcctaa 43680
ctccctaatacttttttccactaagttcaca aactccaaaaactatttccctggtcccctga 43740
aaacctgggctctagggagggtgctttgtt ctccagatggggctcagagatgagaacctc 43800
      43810      43820      43830      43840      43850      43860
ccctctagccagcccttcacctttaggtct ggcctaagtgtaagagaagcccctgcctgc 43860
agcctggcacccctttcccaccgtcagcac tgacagacctgcggtttcacttctccaggt 43920
ccacagtttcagtttcccaaaataaacatt aaaaacaataaaacataaaggaggcatcct 43980
cttaacatctttgtctttggcccctgaatt gtagaatgattagttgagcagattaaatca 44040
cagagttaattacagcagagaggtgacttc agatgctgaaaccatagaactctgaagcat 44100
      44110      44120      44130      44140      44150      44160
ccccccttttcaccgacacatcaaaccagcc ctggctgtcattggaagcgacagtgagaaa 44160
gtgagaaagtgggagagtcagcaggtctgg acagactgtgggtgttctcagctgggcaag 44220
cagaatagtttatttaattccctccctgcc agggcagtggggaaagtcgggggggtgggga 44280
atggagacagagtgtagcataatgtttggg tcaggtagagctagatttttagactggcca 44340
gctgcatgaccttgggcatgtcacttcaga tgtttgagtttcagcttcgtcatctgtaag 44400
      44410      44420      44430      44440      44450      44460
gcaagcacattaatagaacctactacattt aattattgcagtgattcaaatgacttggtt 44460
aaaaagatgtgtatcagccaggcgtggtgg tgcatgcatgtaatcccagcactctgggag 44520
gctgaggcgggaatatcgcttgagctcagg agttcaagaccagcctaggcaaaaaagatg 44580
tatgtaaaactactgtgtctccagattgtc acatctgtgaaagtaggaatcactgtctgt 44640
ctcattcaccatctcatcctccagccctag cacagtgatggtttctaggcaagcacaact 44700
```

FIG. 11DD

```
      44710      44720      44730      44740      44750      44760
agtgaggccgggcatggtgactcatgcctg taatcccagcacctggggaggctgaggcag 44760
gcagatcacttgagctcaggaattcgagac cagcctgggcaacatagcaaaactctgtct 44820
ctataaaaaatacaaaaactagctgagtgt ggtggcttgagcctgtagtcgcagctattt 44880
gggggggctgaggtgggaggatcctttgagc ccaggaggcagaggttgcagtgagccgaga 44940
tcatgccactgcattccagcctgagtgaca gagtgagaccctgtctcaaaaacaaacaaa 45000
      45010      45020      45030      45040      45050      45060
caaacaaacaaaaaccaactattgagtact tagtgtaaggtatggtcctgaggataaggg 45060
gtggtggaggagaatgcaaagaggtttaag ggactttcccttagagagctcccattccag 45120
cataacagacattccagaaccatctgtaat aataggtgcattgtgtgtgcattaaatagg 45180
tagataacataaaattatgttcatgatgaa gtgcatgatgggaattctggtatcagactt 45240
gaattcaaatctcagccccctcacttacca cccgtcttatctttattagcaagttgacct 45300
      45310      45320      45330      45340      45350      45360
ctcaatgctttcatttcctgatctgtaaaa tagcgacctgcctcagagagctgttgcaag 45360
gattgaatgagtttcccaacgcaaagtgcc tgagacacaataattgctcagagtctgact 45420
ctgttgcccaggcgggagtgcagtggcagg atctcggctcgctgcagcctctgcctcctg 45480
ggttcaagtgattctcccacctcagcctcc ccagtagctgggattacaggcatgtgccac 45540
cacgcctggtcaatttttgtatttttcgta gagacggggtttgccatgttggccaggct 45600
      45610      45620      45630      45640      45650      45660
ggtctcaaactcctaacctcaagtgatctg tccacctcagcctcccaaaatgctaggatt 45660
acaggcgtgagtcagcacacccggcacccc catagtgcttttgatggactacctttactt 45720
tcccatagtgctttagagtgtctaaggtgc tttcaaatacatgatctcacttaagtcttg 45780
cagcaactccgaaagtaaatggaagctcag aaggctaagtggtgtatccctagaaccacc 45840
cgaccagaaacagtggtagtcccaagacca gcatatggatctttggactctcagtcaagt 45900
      45910      45920      45930      45940      45950      45960
gctttcattactccagctcatagccttctg gttgagtccagaaatctgagagaaggaaaa 45960
aaaaagagagaaaaattaggacaaaaaagt gagggactgaagacctatgtccacacaaaa 46020
acctgagctttaatcataattgccagaact tgaaggcaaccaagatgtctttcaggaggt 46080
gaagggatgcataaaccgtggtacatctag agcacagactattatgcagcactaaaaaca 46140
gacaagctatcaagctatggaaagacatag acggggtcaggcgaggtggctcacacctgt 46200
```

FIG. 11EE

```
      46210      46220      46230      46240      46250      46260
aatcccagcactttgagaggctgaggcagg tggatcacttgaagctaggagttccagacc 46260
agcctgggcaacatggtgcaaccctgtctc tacaaaaaatacaaaaattagccaggggcg 46320
gtggtgtgtgcctgtagtcccagctattct gtagtcccagctgttggggaggctgaggtg 46380
ggaggattgcttgagcctgagaggttgagg ctgcagtgagcctgaacatgccactgcact 46440
ctagcctgggcgacagagtgaaaccttgtc tcaaacaaacaaacaaacaaacgaaacaaa 46500
      46510      46520      46530      46540      46550      46560
cgagcaaaaaaacccaggaaacaaaaaaat aaaacccacacacaaaaaaagccaccatag 46560
aggaatcttaactgtgtgttactaagtgaa agaagccaatctgaaacagctactactgta 46620
tgattcaagctatacgacgttctttttttt ttgagacgaagtcttgctctgttgcccagg 46680
ctggagcgcaacggggcgatcttggctcac tgcaagctctgcctcctgggttcacgccat 46740
tctcctgcctcagcctcccgagtagctgga actaaaagcgcccgctaccatgcccagcta 46800
      46810      46820      46830      46840      46850      46860
atttttgtatttttagtagagacggggtt tcatcatgttagccaggatgggctcgatct 46860
cctgacctcgtgatccgcctgcctcggcct cccaaagtactgggattacaggcgtgagcc 46920
accgcgtccggcctatatgacattcttgaa aagagaaaactatggagagtgaaagatcag 46980
gggttgtcaggggttgggggagggagaac aaataggtggagcacagagaatgtttagga 47040
cagtgaaactactctgtatgacagtataat gggagatacatgtccttatacatttgccca 47100
      47110      47120      47130      47140      47150      47160
aacccatagaatgtataaaaccaagagtga actctaaactatggactctgggtgataaca 47160
atgtgtcagtataggttcaccaattgtaac aaatgtaccactctggtgggggatgttgac 47220
agtgggaaaggttacacacatgtggggtca ggcggtatggggaaatctctgtactttctc 47280
ctcaataaaaataaagtctacttttaggc tgggcatagtggcttatatttgtaatccca 47340
gcactttgggaggccgtggtggcagaggat tgcttgagtgcaggagcttgagaccagcct 47400
      47410      47420      47430      47440      47450      47460
gggcaacatagttagaccccgttctgcaaa acaaaacgaaacaaaaattagctgggcatg 47460
gtggcgtgcatgtgtagtcccagctatttg ggaggctgcattgggaagactgcttgagcc 47520
caggaggttgaggctacagtgaaccctcat cgtgccacgcgctccagcctgggcaacag 47580
agtgagaccctgcctcaaaaaaagaaagaa aaaataaagtatatatatataggtatatat 47640
atatatttttttaagtgggggaagtttgta aaatgggctgattataaatgcatggctctt 47700
```

FIG. 11FF

```
      47710      47720      47730      47740      47750      47760
aatcagcttacagtaaattttccttgtct tgcatggacaagaaatgggaagttccaggt 47760
aattcagggctttgcttggatattgcattt tcttttgttctttttttttctgagacggag 47820
tctcattctgtcacccaggctggagtgcag tggtgcaatcttagctcacttcaacctccg 47880
tctcctgagttcaagcaattctcctgcctc agtctccccagtagctgggattacaggcgt 47940
gcgccaccacgccaggctaatttttgtatt tttagtagagacgggtttcaccatgttgg 48000
      48010      48020      48030      48040      48050      48060
ccaggtggtctcgaactcctgacctcgtga tctacccacctcggcctcccaaagtgctgg 48060
gattacaggcgtgaatcactgcgcccggcc aatattgcattttcaaagaatgagaacact 48120
gtgaaatactctgcacgctaaaaccacatg gactataatttaatctttaattttgttgtt 48180
gtcattctcaaaggctcttcaatatatctt aaagctgtgtttctccaagagtggccaagg 48240
aaaaccctcagctctcagccttctcatctg atagaggtgtctgttcaaaaactgccattt 48300
      48310      48320      48330      48340      48350      48360
tctgagcccccatccacccctagtccactt gacctacagttttagagtagtgaaagtcaa 48360
aatatgaacgttaattatcattgtacttaa gagatgcagacattctgcttaaatgagagt 48420
tctgtatcatagagtagactcatttacctc atctccttcaagtctttgctaaaacgtctc 48480
cctccccatgagaatgttgttgatttaaaa ttgcatctcaggccaggtgtggtggctcac 48540
gcctgtaatcccaacactttcaagggcaga ggtgggcagatcacctgaggtcaggcgttc 48600
      48610      48620      48630      48640      48650      48660
aagaccagcctggccaacacggcgaaaccc catctctactaaaaatacaaaaaattagtc 48660
aggagtgatggtggatgcctgtaaccccag ctactggggaggctgaggcaggagaatcac 48720
ttgaatccaagaggcagagattgcagtgag ccgagatcatgccactgcactgcagcctgg 48780
gtgacagagcaagactccatctcaaaaata tatatatatataaaatttcatctcaccttc 48840
ttcccaatagtacccaccctccctatcacc cttccttctctgtggcacctacaacatcta 48900
      48910      48920      48930      48940      48950      48960
actgaacacaccatttatttatctattgtt tattcattcattcactcattcattcattga 48960
ctcattcattcattcatttacttgtatgac tctcatctctagaatgcaagctttacaaag 49020
gcagctgctgggactacaacacctaggaca gtgtctagtacatagaagatgttcggtaaa 49080
tacctgtgccaagttgcataatatcatttg cccactgtctttctcaagaggatttttaa 49140
aaactataaagcaaattcttcttttattct ttgagtgatgttctgtgtgtgtagtaccag 49200
```

FIG. 11GG

```
      49210      49220      49230      49240      49250      49260
agaaaaagagctggaaccacatcctctaat ctcttaattctgaagtctgggcctgttgct 49260
ctaaagatcatttttccttaataccactga gatcctcaatttactatgaggatcatgagt 49320
ttacaactgcattgtcctgtgagggctacc tctagaagggcttgtcgcccctattgtgaa 49380
caaagtggactgaagctgctgcagctgaga tacacctgcactgaaagaggatttgtctaa 49440
gtctaacccatgttactgtgatacaaacaa gctactgaccaaaagaggtagacgcttcct 49500
      49510      49520      49530      49540      49550      49560
cctcagattctgaatgaatatgctaataca tggatcctatctcaagctacttcttacaca 49560
gcattggctgactctgaacagatgccttta cccatttccttttttttttttaatccaaaa 49620
tgtgtttattgagatggtttcccactcatc ttgattcagagtgctttgggtgctgcttcc 49680
tcctgaaggaacatccttctgtagccttcc ttttcctcctgtaggctggcagagaacagt 49740
ggagcaggcaacacacaaaactaccgtttg tgcatggctacagaccatggtgattttata 49800
      49810      49820      49830      49840      49850      49860
gcatcctgggcatgtcatatccatgaagta ggaatcgggactctgcaccaggcgtttctt 49860
cttctgtttcctcttctcttctggagaagg atgaaggagatccctgtcgagaggcatgtt 49920
ctcgtgggtaggtcgccactgccggaaagg acccatttcctatccttcaagctcatctgc 49980
ccagcagcaccagcacacaaaccaaagtcc aggaacactggaagatccctactccccgca 50040
cctctccaatgacccttttaagttcagac ctaagaagagtcacctccctaataccgcag 50100
      50110      50120      50130      50140      50150      50160
aggctacctgctcaccctcatctgtgtctc tgctacaacacaaactggaatgcttttgtg 50160
tcggaatggtaagaaatgccttgtgtgggt ggccctccagtccccagtccaggggatgct 50220
gagaaactgtggggcagagtaggggacaca aacaggaaaaagcaagtttgtttctagtgt 50280
tatgctcacagggtggcaggatatacctgc tgagcattcccagaaggtccccaaggaaac 50340
cattactgtaagtctctcactttcttctct gcctgatggttggggtggggagagggaagg 50400
      50410      50420      50430      50440      50450      50460
agggctatcaagaggggggatgggcaccctt ccagaggtcagagttatgatgcccaggaat 50460
aaaaggtgttgaattcaggatggaatgtga aggtgaacagcaaagggcttgtcaacatgg 50520
gttgtcactggattacaccggatggattaa ggtagggatgggggaaggagtagaaggtga 50580
gttgggagggaggggcttgtgtggcactga gacccccagcagggatggggagaaggggtg 50640
ttggccacctaagcttcctggtttgatcct tttttggctggtttcagctggggaagtgaa 50700
```

FIG. 11HH

50710 50720 50730 50740 50750 50760

gggtcctaaggcttggatatggagaggtgg gaatatggagaggtggggatatggagaggc 50760
ggggataaggagaggtggggataaggagag tggccccgcagctcccctggtgaaccagaa 50820
tactttctcagggttgttcccaggctggag ggagggaattttaggggtacgtaaggtgac 50880
tccaaggagccttgggtgcaagtactgggg gatcccagagacccagaagatgggggtaga 50940
aaggaaggtgtttgccttcacggggagtag cctcaaaataagagggactgagggaagtca 51000

51010 51020 51030 51040 51050 51060

ttccaaatgcagtgggtaggtagtttaggc tcttccaatgggatggggtggagcttagac 51060
ctctgcaaaagaaggggggtcattcggaggg gacggtgcacagctgaggcgttgggctcct 51120
aaactggaaacaggaggctctaagaggcac tgccttttcctccagcctcggtgtggtggg 51180
ggtggtgagtgtctggaaccgggtttcccg aatcaggacaggagtctgaatggatctcac 51240
aaaaaccggccagggagggagagaaccagg ggagactcctcacaccgggaggtgggggtg 51300

51310 51320 51330 51340 51350 51360

gcggcaaactgagaacccgggcttggggcg cgggattttctcaacagaccatagggtcca 51360
ctaatgtggacggcagggatttggggaaac taaggggactctcactttggacaccaagg 51420
gctgaggacggattggggaagaggatacgg tttctactggggtgctgatggaggttcccc 51480
actcgggacgcgaggcactgagtgggtccc ccaaactggatatgggatcctgggaacgga 51540
gcgagggctctaaattagagccctggggtg ggggtgggggctgtaaattaggttgggag 51600

51610 51620 51630 51640 51650 51660

gaaactgggggctctgagggcggcttctcg ctccgactggggaaatggagcatgtgggga 51660
ctggggagcactagggctatctcccgcccg acccgaggagattggggttctcttcaattc 51720
tggacagcagggacctgagagggaagaccg gggggttcccgatccggaaccgagctacc 51780
ttgaaggcaccgggaagcgcttcattccgg gagggcgttcccgcggccgggccccccgcgc 51840
cggggtgggtgggggggtgcggccgcgccct ggtcccggcccgcaccgggattcgggggtc 51900

51910 51920 51930 51940 51950 51960

tcgctcggccccggagacccaggagccccg cgggaaggggtccccggcgccgccgcctcc 51960
gcgggcgcccgggctcgcgggcgagcgcgg ggctttatgcgcgcagggcggcgggggggag 52020
gagccggcaggtcggccccccggcgggcccct cccctcggccgtccccgcccgcccgcccga 52080
gcggggtcgggggagggggcagcatggcct gtccgtccggcccccttcgccgcgctcctc 52140
atctgccccgcgccgagcgccgccgccgcc gccgccgccgccgctccgctgcccgcgccg 52200

FIG. 11II

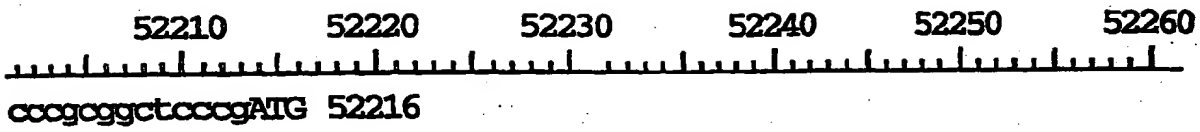
52210
52220
52230
52240
52250
52260
ccccgcggctcccgATG 52216

FIG. 11JJ

```
   1 gatcctggaa ggtgggcagc aactggcaca cctcaagatg tcccttagtc tggaggtggc
  61 tacatacagg tacacagtgc tgactgtcct cggcttcttc tgcggcccag aaacttggct
 121 ttgtactttc tgtgactgtc agctatcgct ttgtaaaact gtcctattta tgtgtatttg
 181 tgtatgtacc acatgtgtac aggtgtccta agagcccaga ggaaggcaat gggttgtgtg
 241 cagctccaca ctggtgctgt gaaccaaacc cctgttctca gcaaaaagca gcaagcattc
 301 ttaaccactg agccgtctgt ccagccctcg gagtcactta aaacgtttta taacatttac
 361 ttatgtaatg tatttgtctg ggatggaggc ttatgagtcc cagaggtgga acaggtctgg
 421 cttggcagct tggcccaccc aggttcagga ccagaagaga cggtgatgct taaaaagaca
 481 gctcagtctt cagggaggag accagacaga tgagttcttt ggaaggcagg caatctccag
 541 tgtctatgcc aacatcctgg ggacacctgg gcagtctcag aagagaggcc ttgcaggttt
 601 gcctgatcat gctaacctgc cacctcgcct gggcctcagg tgttttgggt aagagctggc
 661 ctcctagctt ttttgcttcc tttcaagccc tcatgtcact ggtcctgccc cagttctctg
 721 ccctttttctt ggctgcctca ggacggctga gtggaacggc tctggtggta tgttcacagc
 781 ctctgtctgt gtctcttgtg ggaaaaggcc ccagttggag tcccacggtt gagggctgag
 841 gatatcactc cagagtatgg ggctaggaca ggatgccccc cttttccaga atccagcggt
 901 aaagaggaaa gacagagaca ggtctaggag aggagctgga gggcccagag aaggacagcc
 961 agtgagtgtc taggaaagac tgaatgcata aggcaggatg ccgcatgagg acagaggaaa
1021 gggtactttg agaaccagat gtgctcagag gccatgaatg gaaacagact agttccgaat
1081 cccatgtgaa ctgatttccc tcatctcctt caatcagctc cataggccac tgaggcaggg
1141 ccatgaacgt taagacctct gccctgaaga gtttgtgatc ctgagatgag ggctttagcc

1201 ccagtcagtc ctctgagggg aagggtccag gcagctctga ggaatgtaac cactggcgtt
1261 tgaggtctga aaaggatttg gagaagggga gctgaattca tttgcttttg tctgttacca
1321 gctctggggg cagagagaga gccatcccct gggaacagcc tgagaattcc cacttccccct
1381 gaggagccct cccttcttag gccctccaga tggtagtgtg gacaaaaggc aataattagc
1441 atgagaatcg gcctccctcc cagaggatga ggtcatcggc cttggccttg ggtggggagg
1501 cggagactga tctgaggagt ctgatataag tgttagcaat tcatttggcc ctgcctccga
1561 ctgtgggaat ctgcatgtgg ggtctccctg tgtctcaaat atgggttggc taagtatata
1621 tctgtgggta tatgactgtg tggcttttat atgacaatgg tcacaataga gattgatcct
1681 gcagtggcag gacatgctac ctcagctgga gctgacccta tctccccact ccccaccagg
1741 actctgctgg aggctgagaa ctctcggttg cagacacctg gacgaggttc ccaggcttct
1801 cttggctttc tgggtaagag gcggagccaa ctgctctcct tggaagatcc
```

FIG. 12